

THE TOR PROJECT

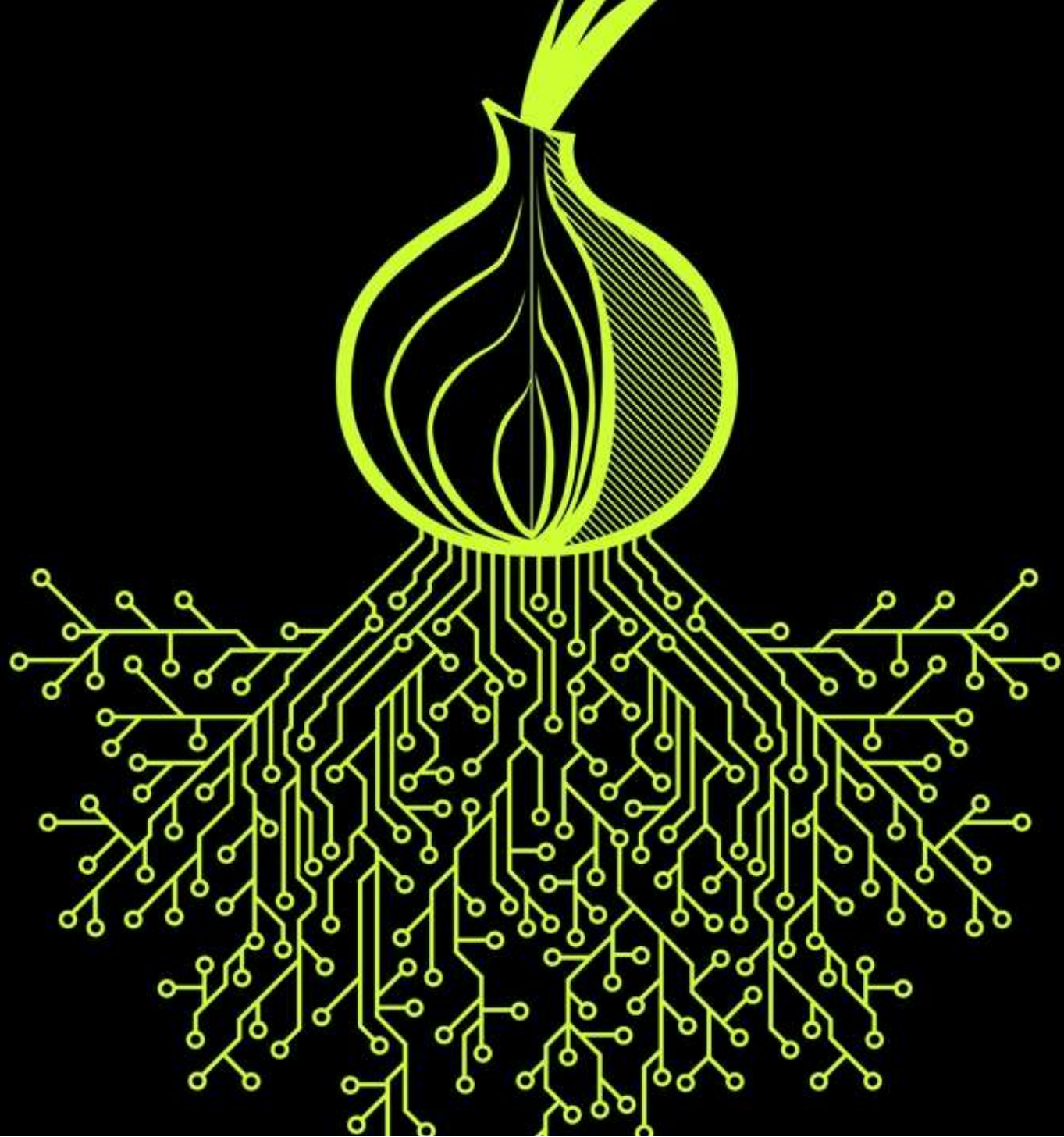
~
OOONI

A stylized illustration of an onion with green leaves, positioned centrally behind the text 'OOONI'.

Vasilis Ververis (andz@torproject.org)

GPG Fingerprint: 8FD5 CF5F 39FC 03EB B382 7470 5FBF 70B1 D126 0162

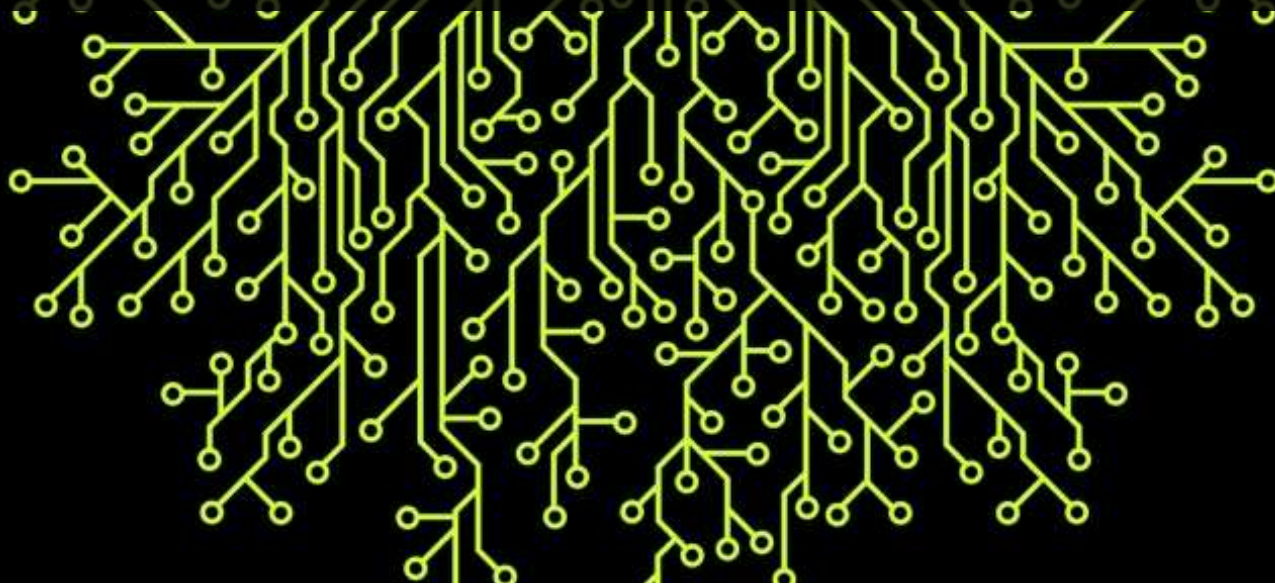
Public Key: <https://pgp.mit.edu/pks/lookup?op=get&search=0x5FBF70B1D1260162>





The Tor project

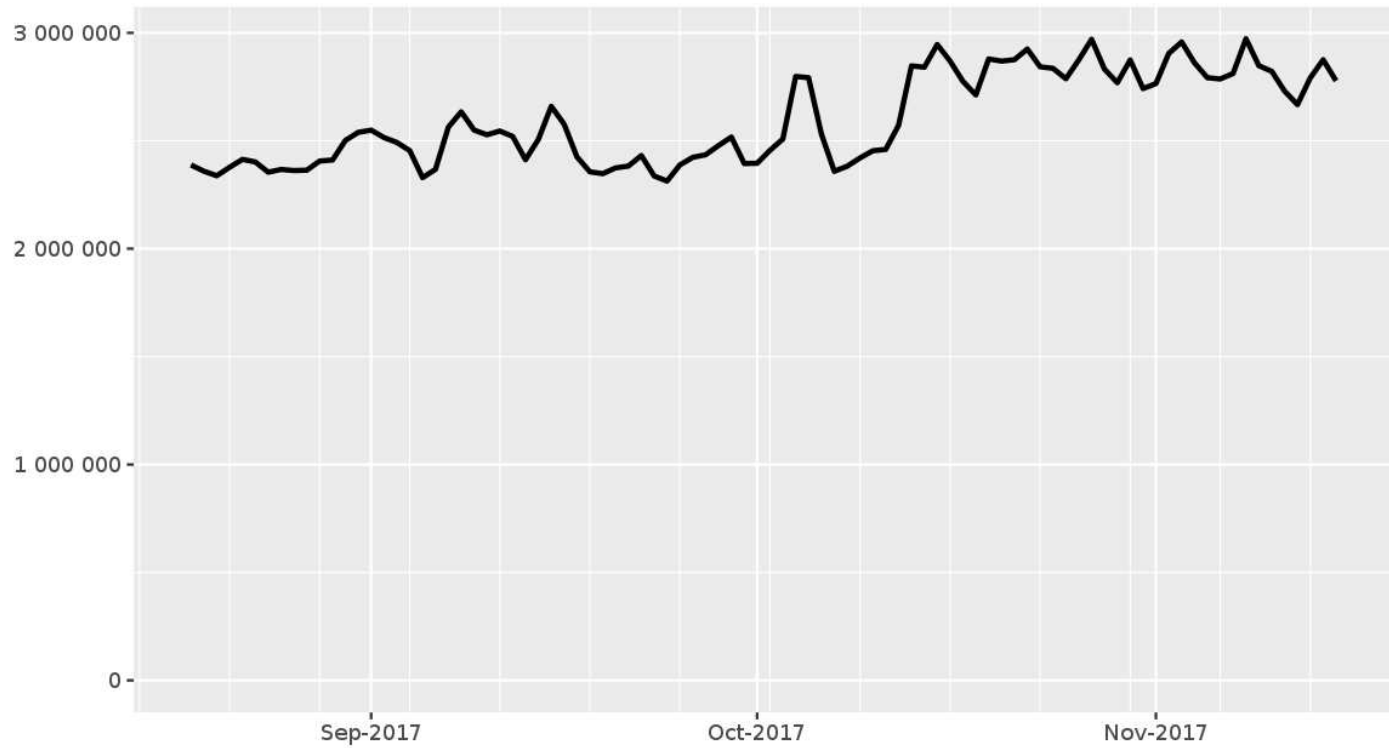
Mission: be the global resource for technology, advocacy, research and education in the ongoing pursuit of freedom of speech, privacy rights online, and censorship circumvention.



What is Tor?

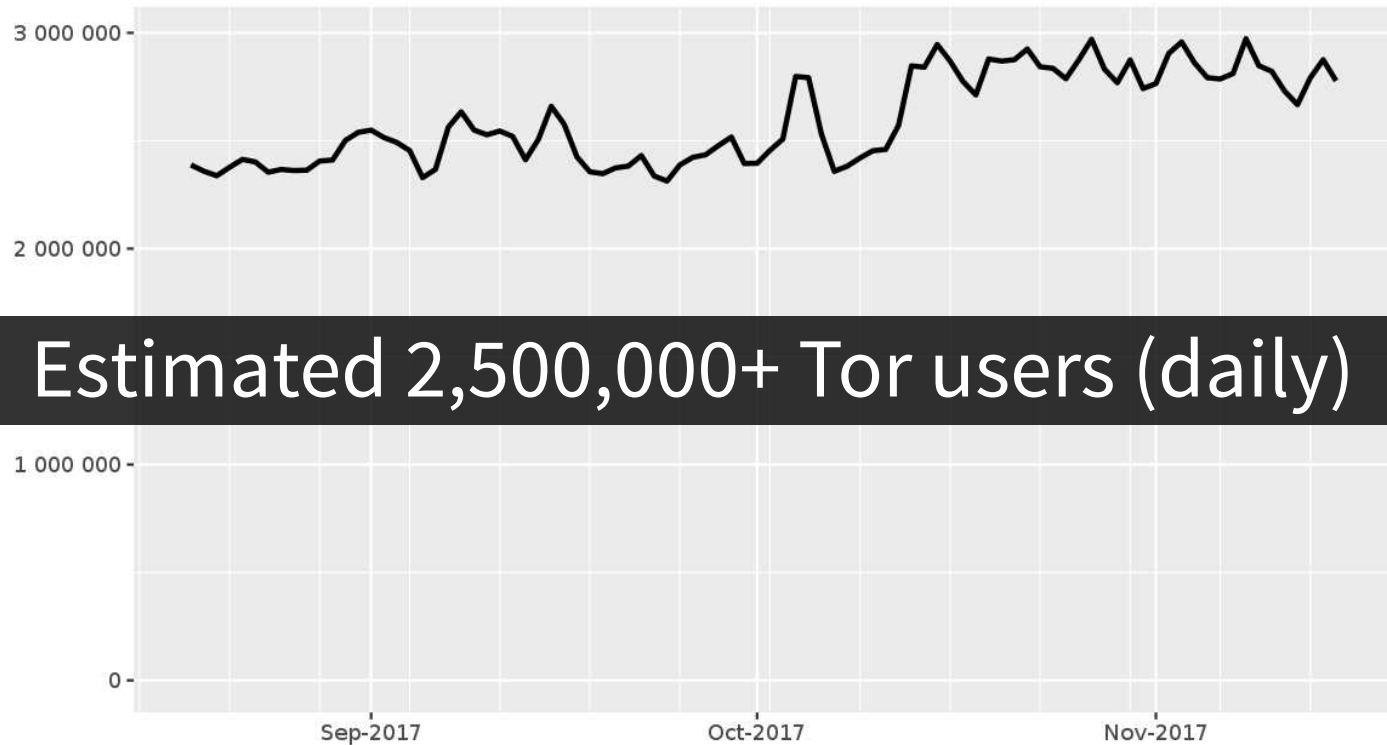
- Online anonymity
 - FL/OSS
 - Open (volunteer based) network
- Community: researchers, developers, users, relay operators, [...]
- U.S. 501(c)(3) non-profit organization

Directly connecting users



The Tor Project - <https://metrics.torproject.org/>

Directly connecting users

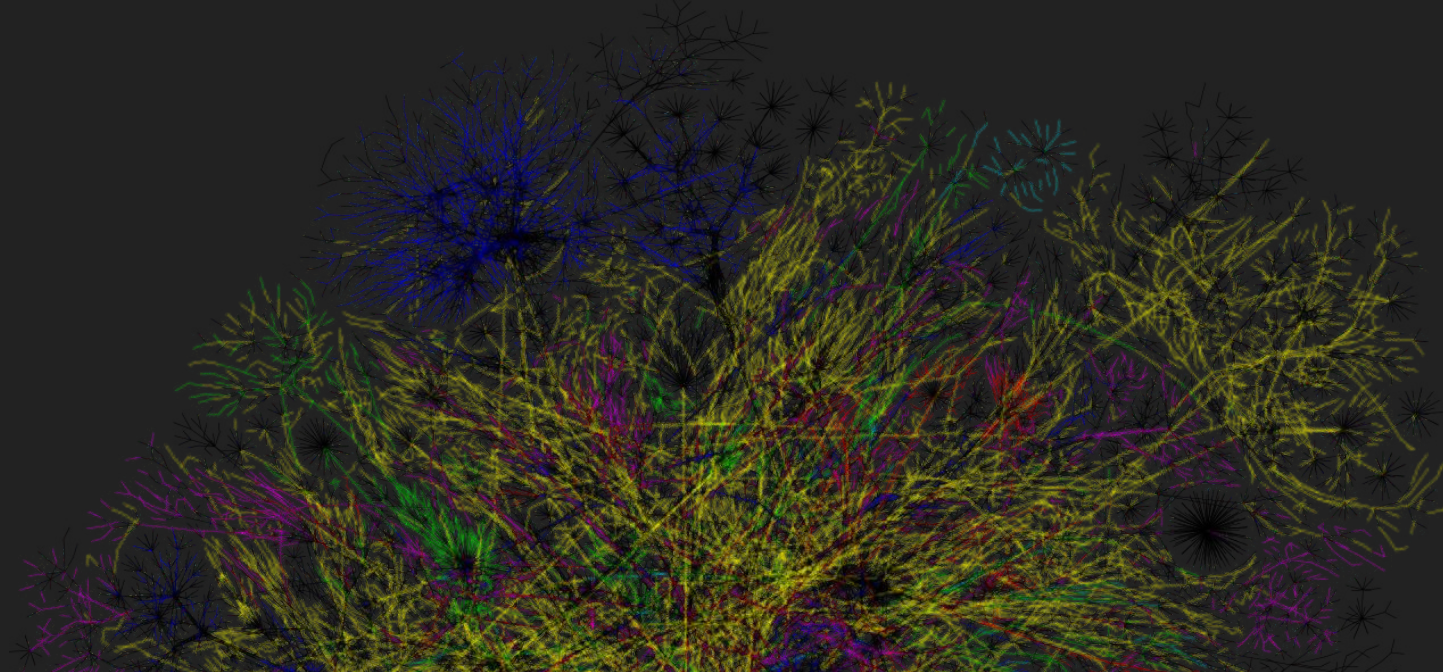


Estimated 2,500,000+ Tor users (daily)

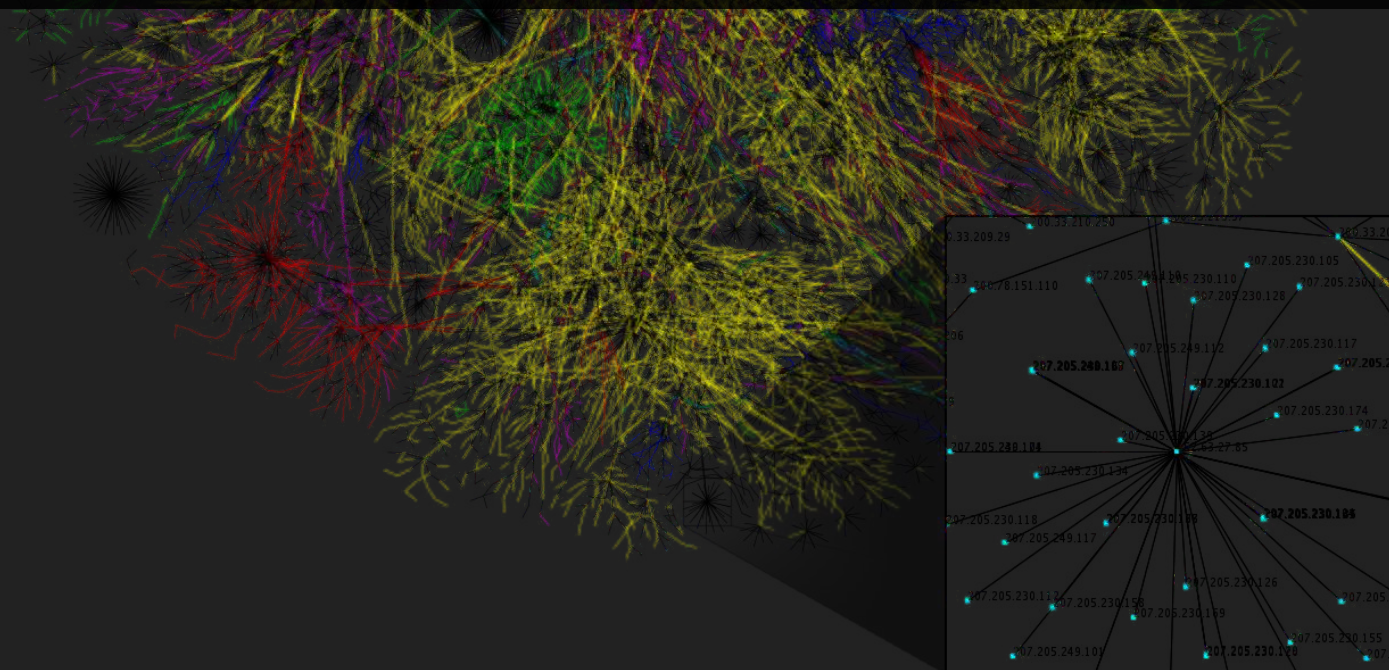
The Tor Project - <https://metrics.torproject.org/>

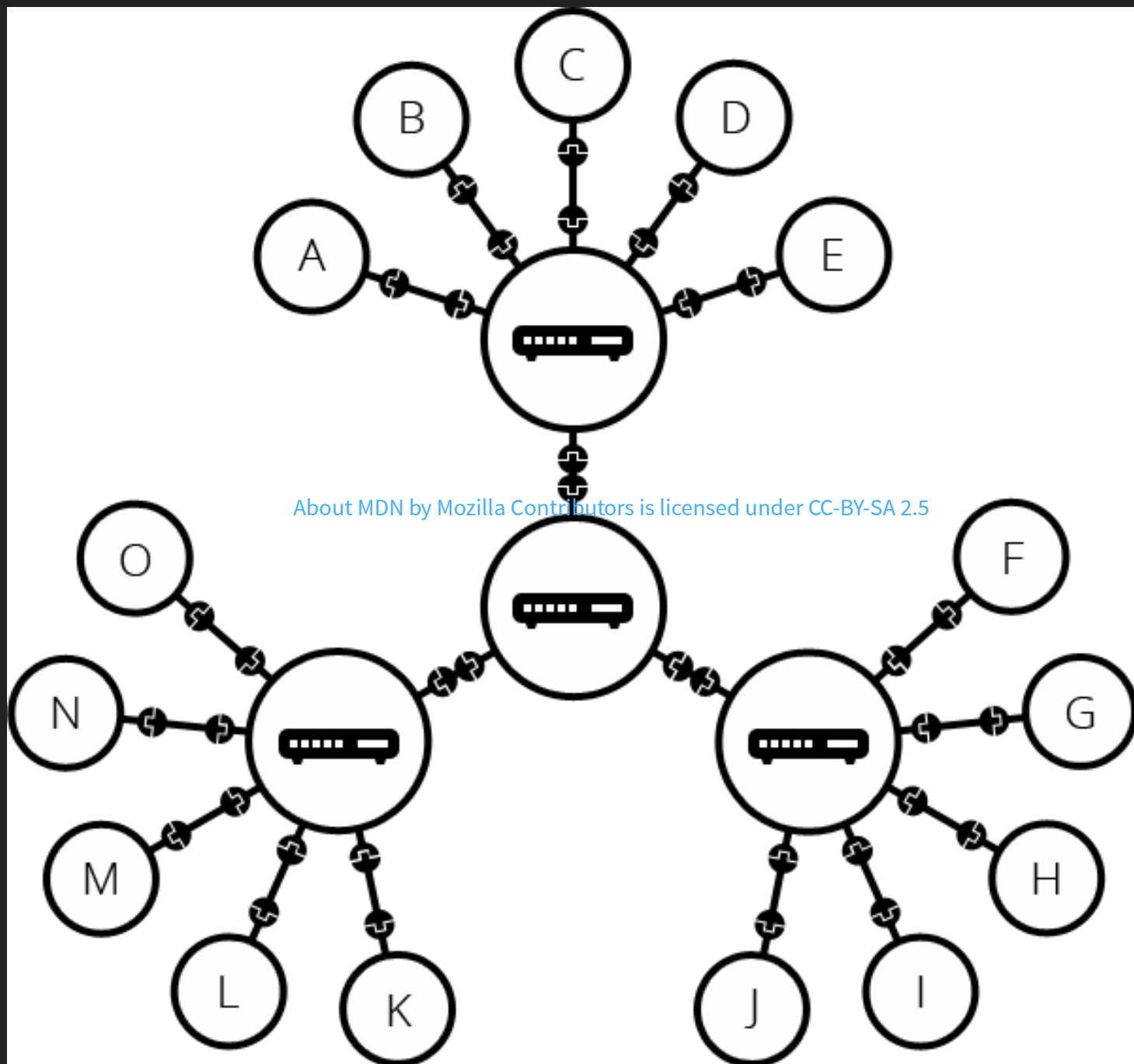
HOW INTERNET WORKS?

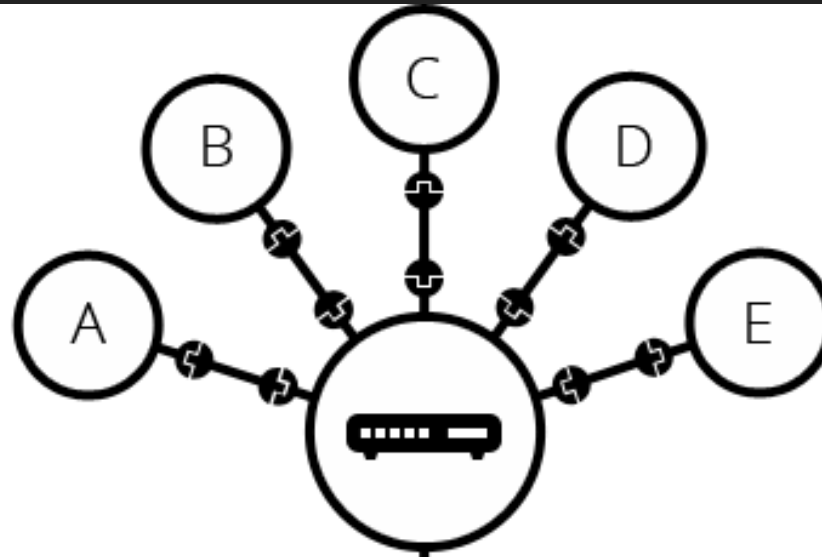




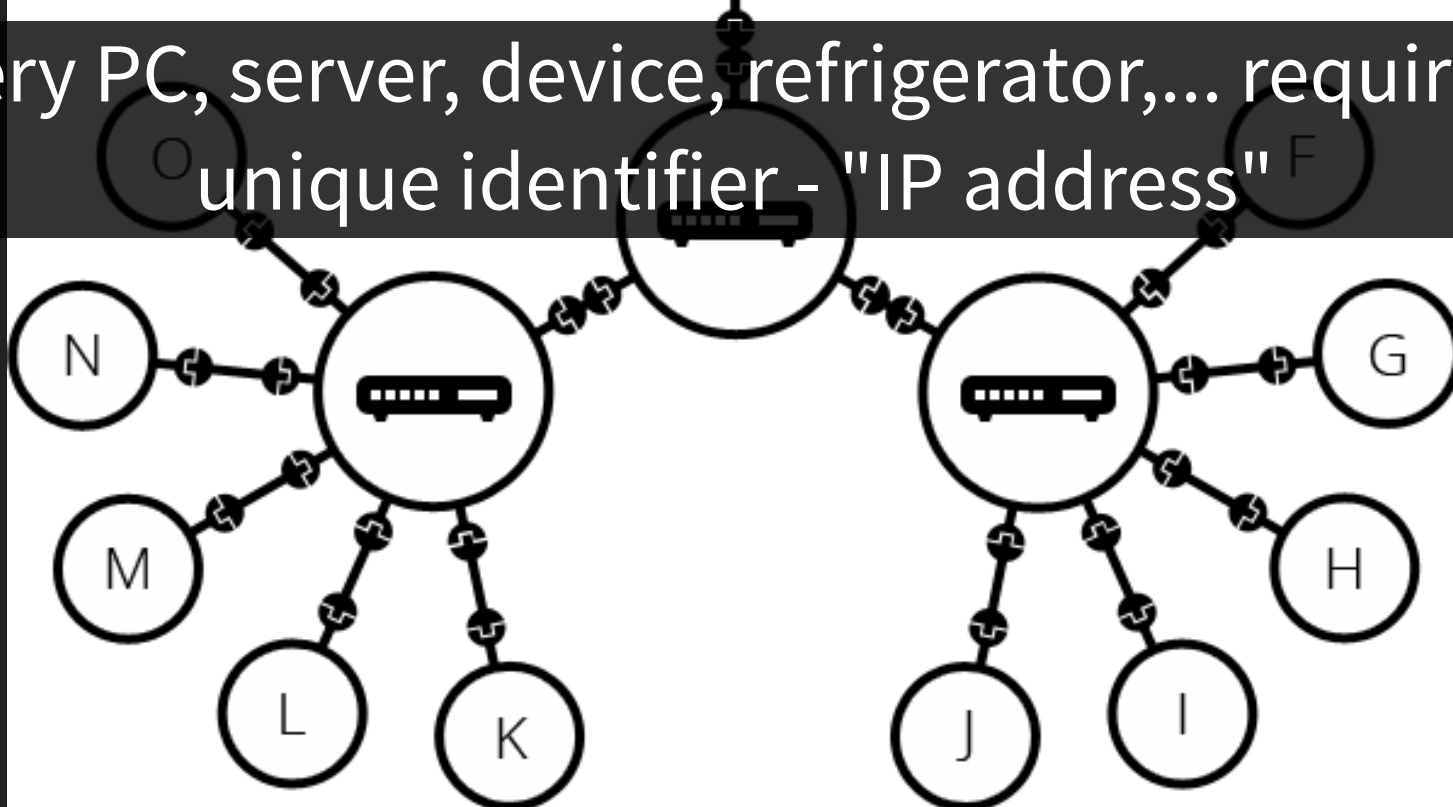
A gigantic network of "computers", servers and devices



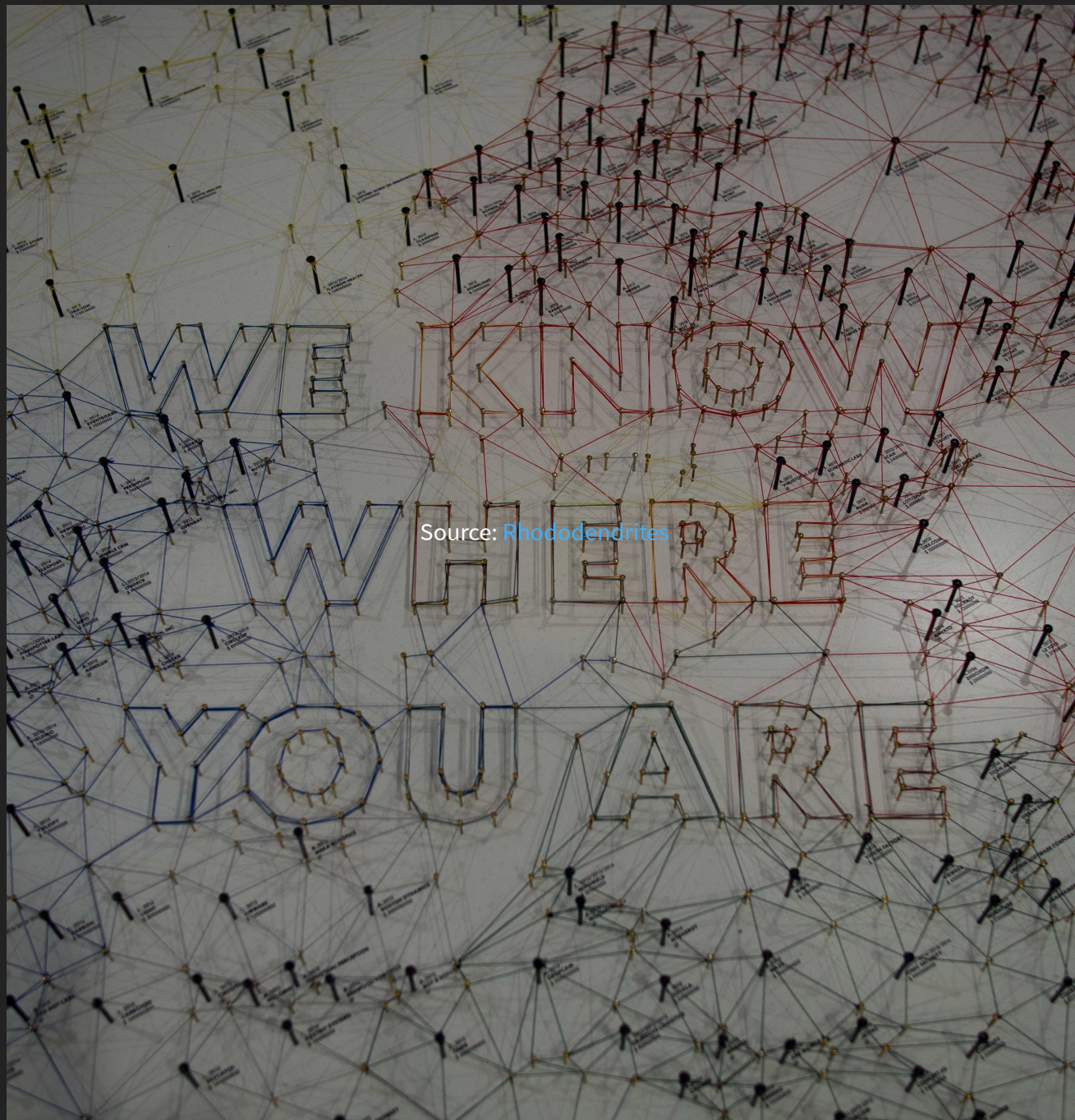




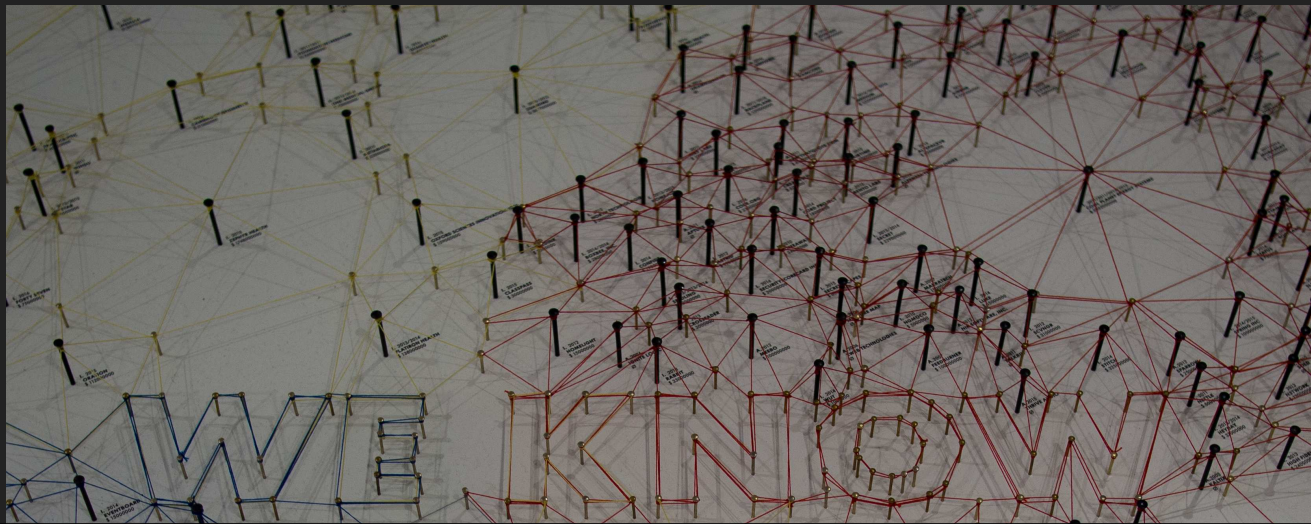
Every PC, server, device, refrigerator,... requires a unique identifier - "IP address"



- Internet is not the WWW (World Wide Web)
- Internet is the infrastructure
- Web is a service of this infrastructure

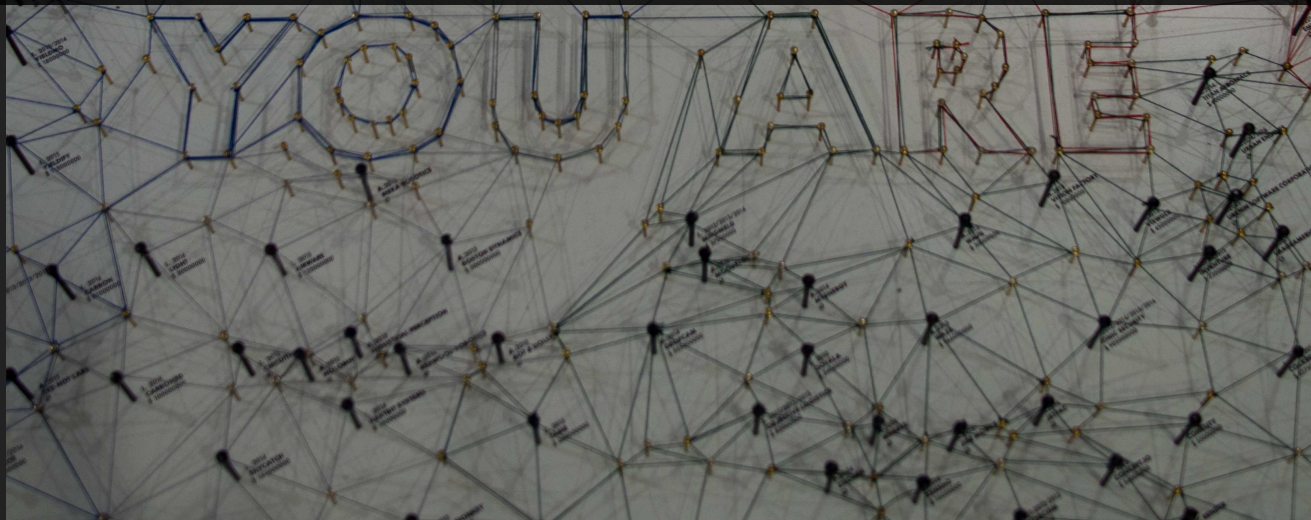


Source: Rhododendrites



On the Internet we are sending (a lot) of private data:

- Source/destination IP address
 - Geographical location



- WWW (World Wide Web):
 - Web Browser
 - Operating system
 - Addons/Extensions





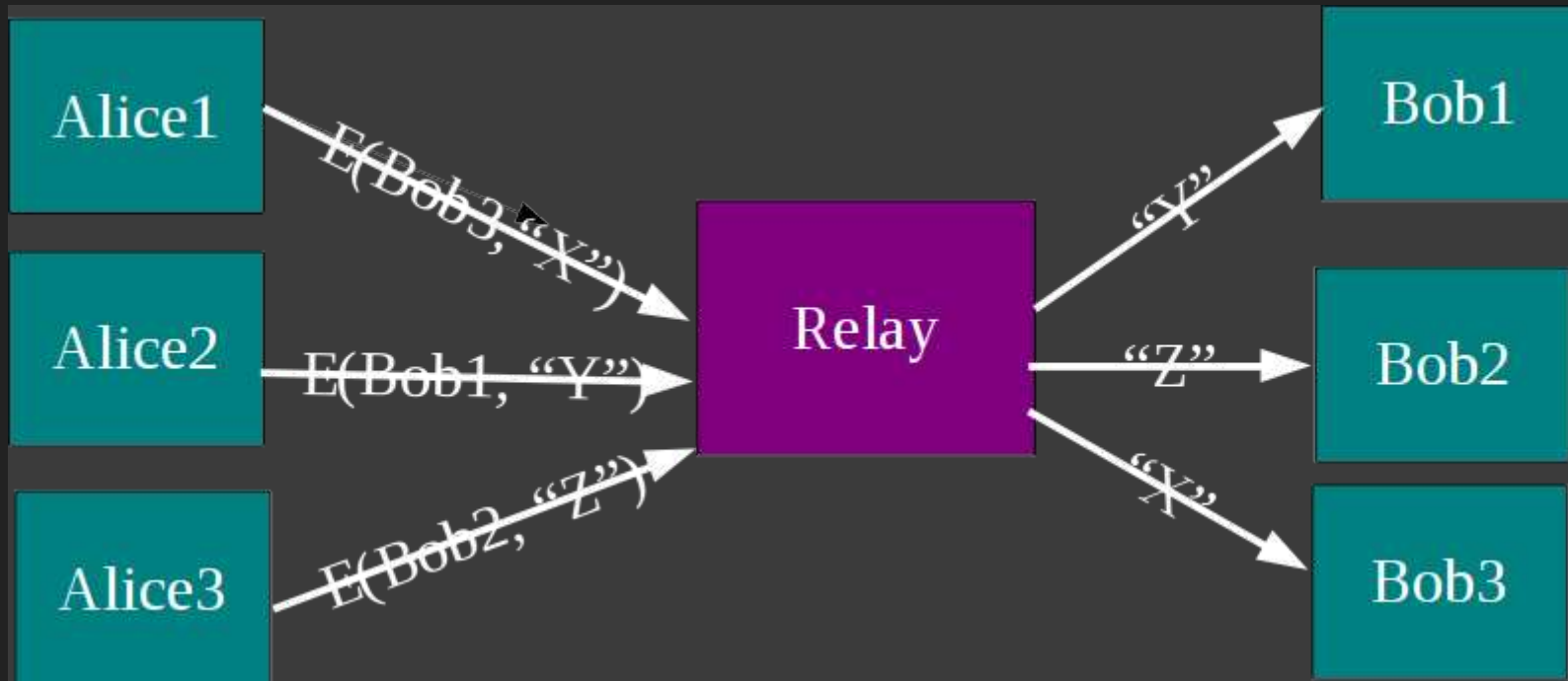
Other services: e-mail, telephone, chat (IRC, IM), file sharing,...

UNDERSTANDING YOUR THREAD MODEL:

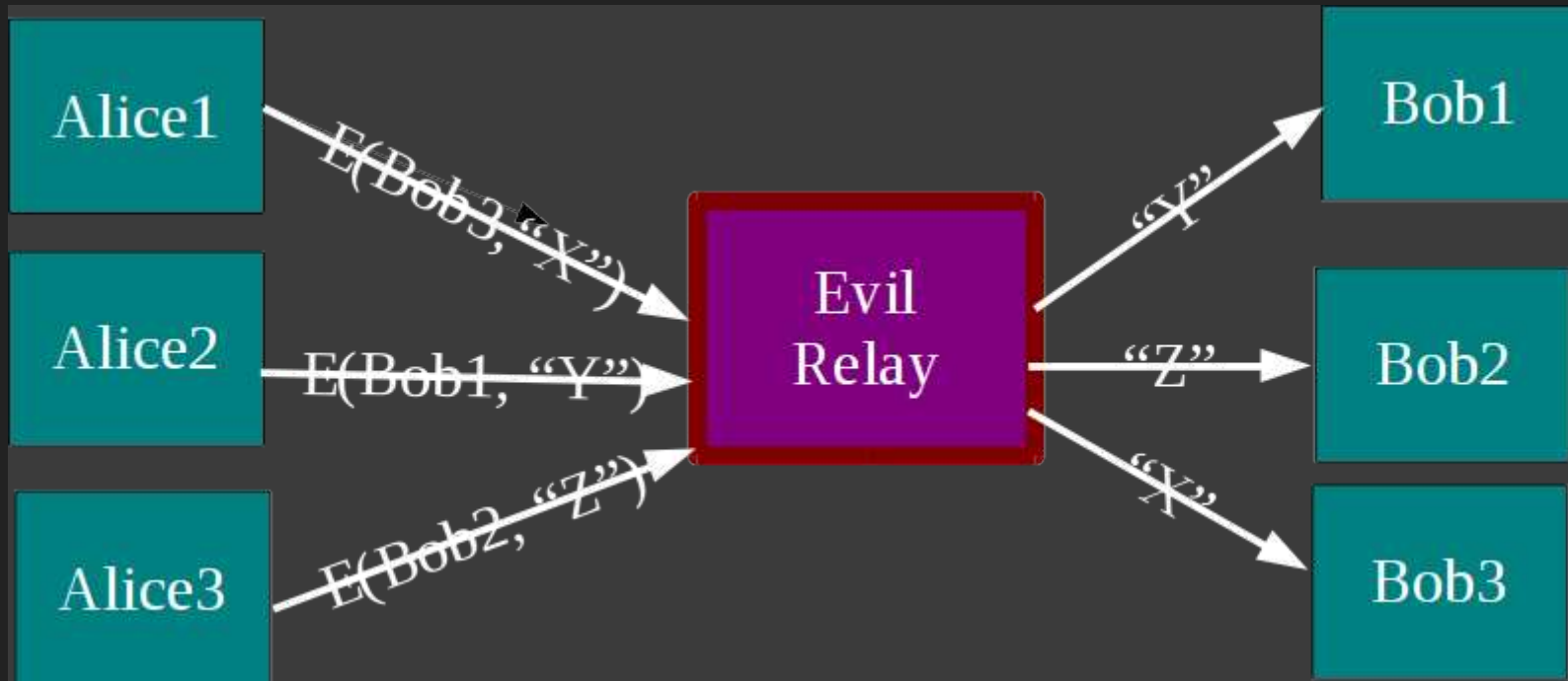
I use encryption (HTTPS, ...) my ISP cannot see my traffic! Maybe it cannot see your traffic (in cleartext),
but it tracks:

- Websites visited
- Locations logs
- IP address logs
- ..archived for x time: Data retention

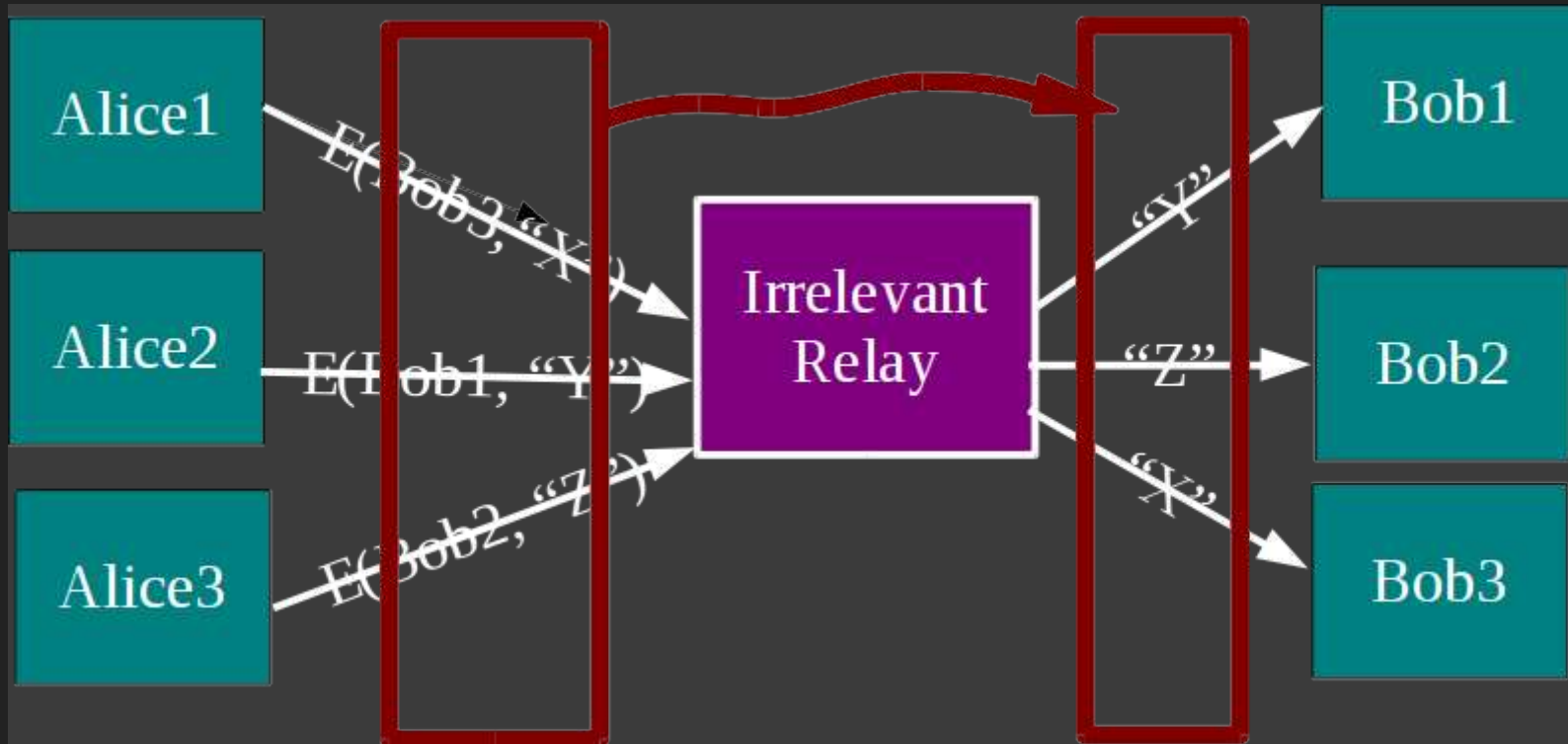
VPN / Proxy Providers

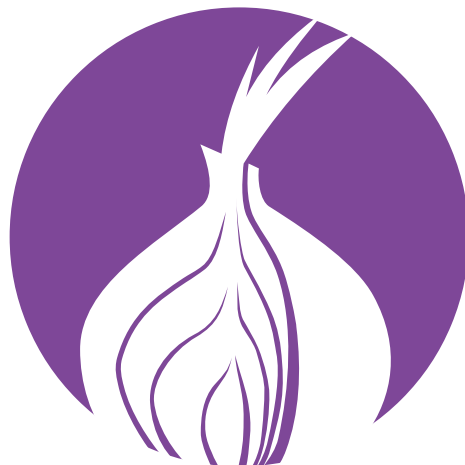


VPN / Proxy Providers: (often) single point of failure



VPN / Proxy Providers: (often) single point of bypass





POWERED BY

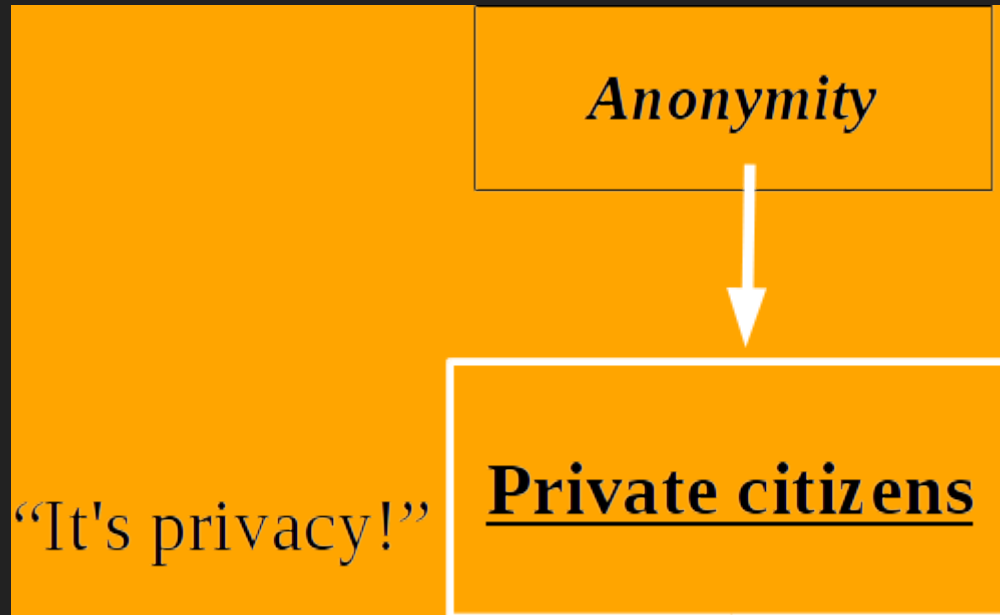
Tor

ANONYMITY: DIFFERENT INTERESTS FOR DIFFERENT USER GROUPS

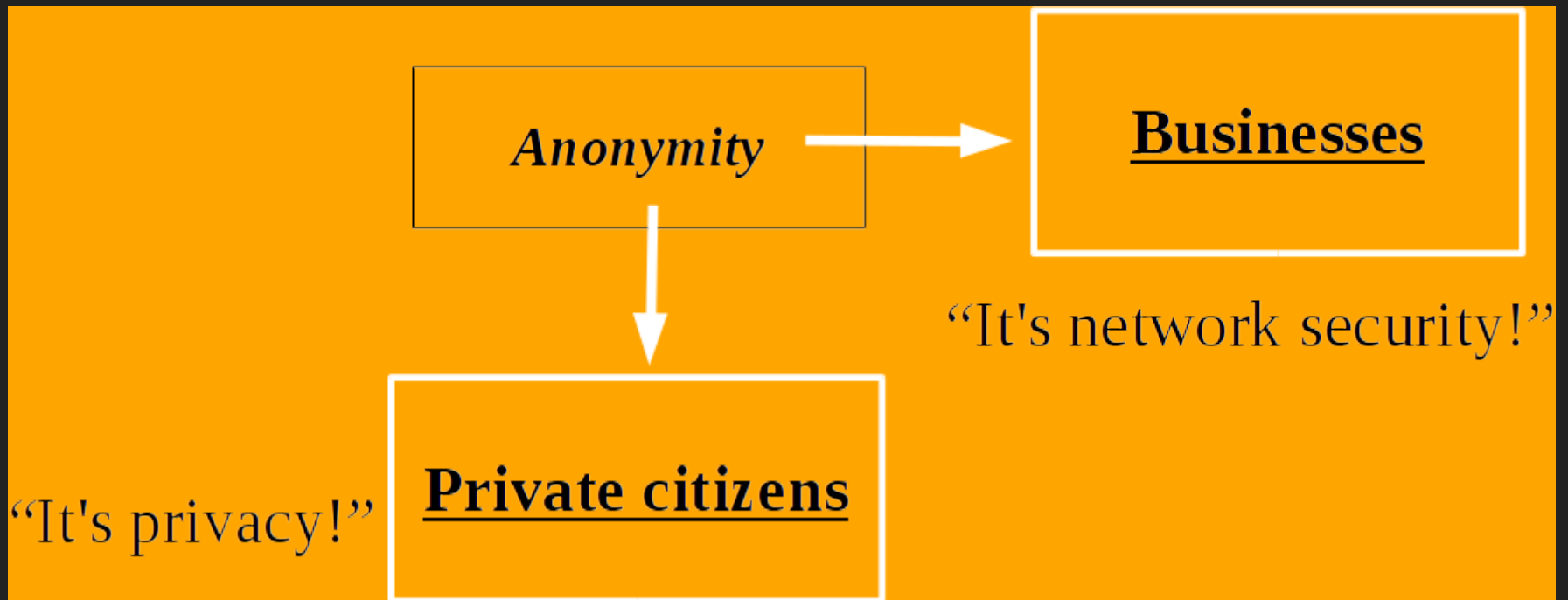
POWERED BY

Tor

ANONYMITY: DIFFERENT INTERESTS FOR DIFFERENT USER GROUPS



ANONYMITY: DIFFERENT INTERESTS FOR DIFFERENT USER GROUPS



ANONYMITY: DIFFERENT INTERESTS FOR DIFFERENT USER GROUPS

“It's traffic-analysis resistance!”

Governments

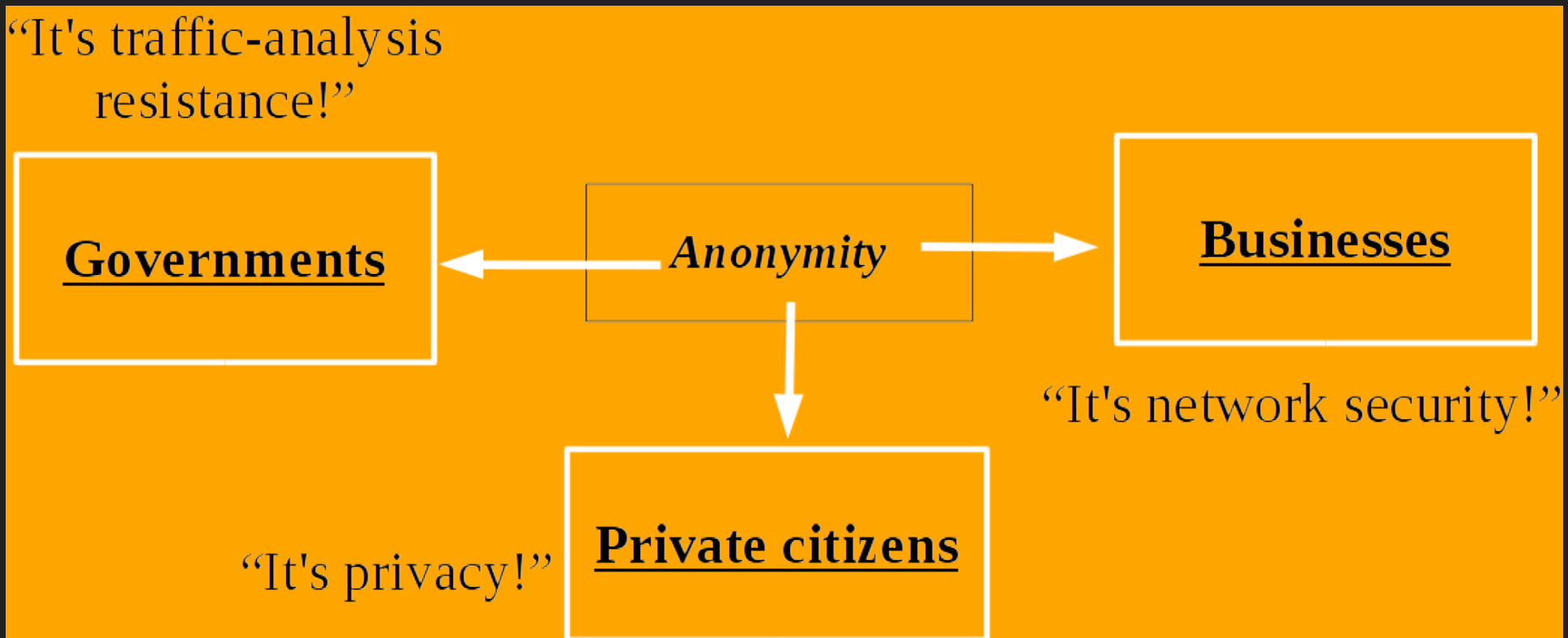
Anonymity

Businesses

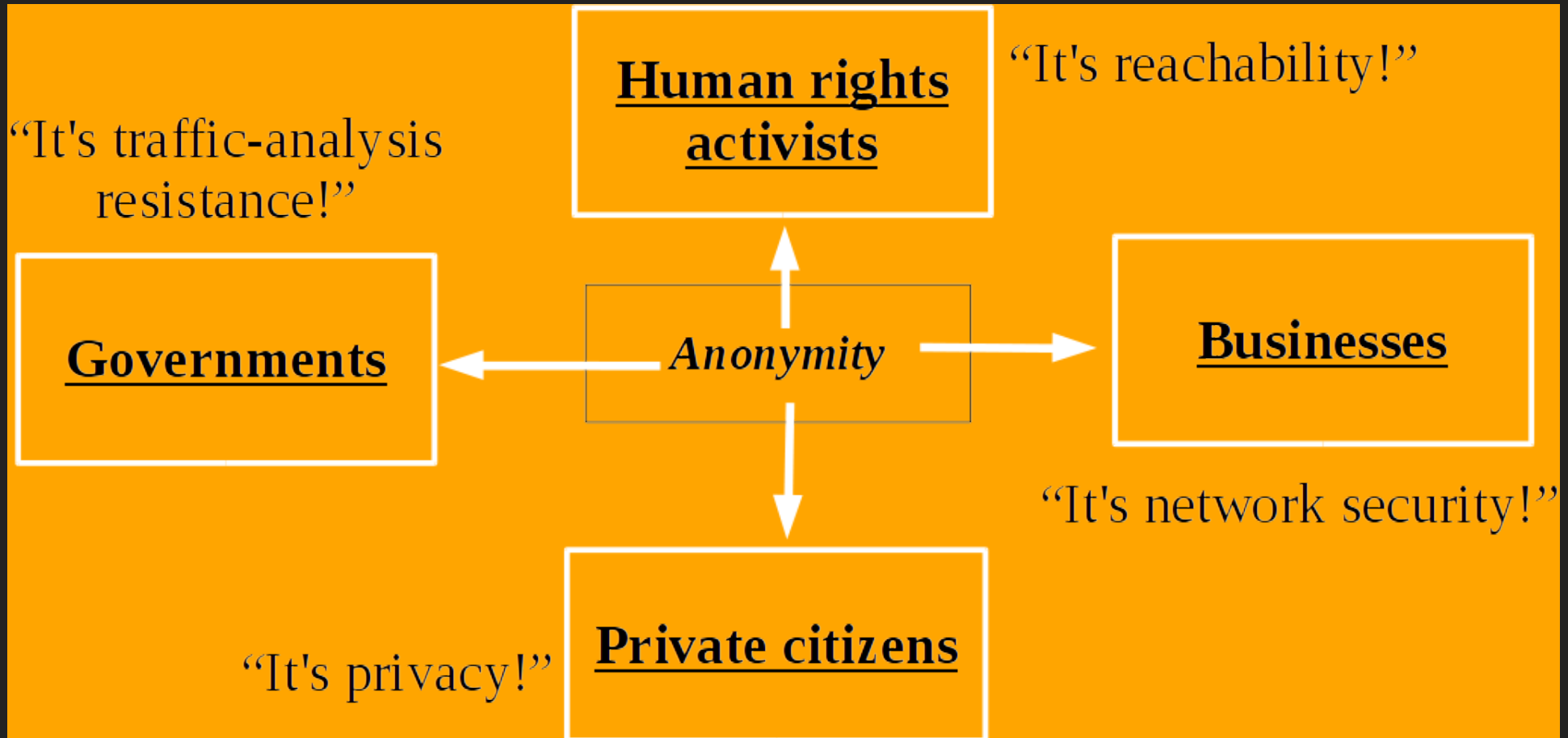
“It's network security!”

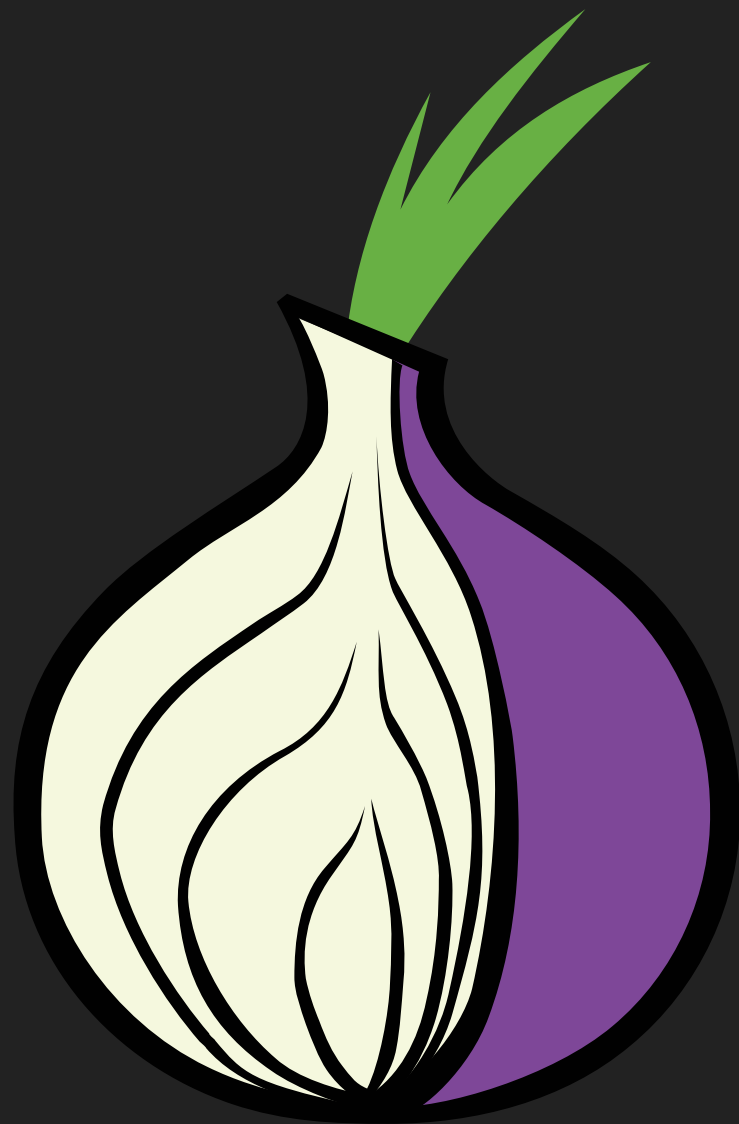
“It's privacy!”

Private citizens

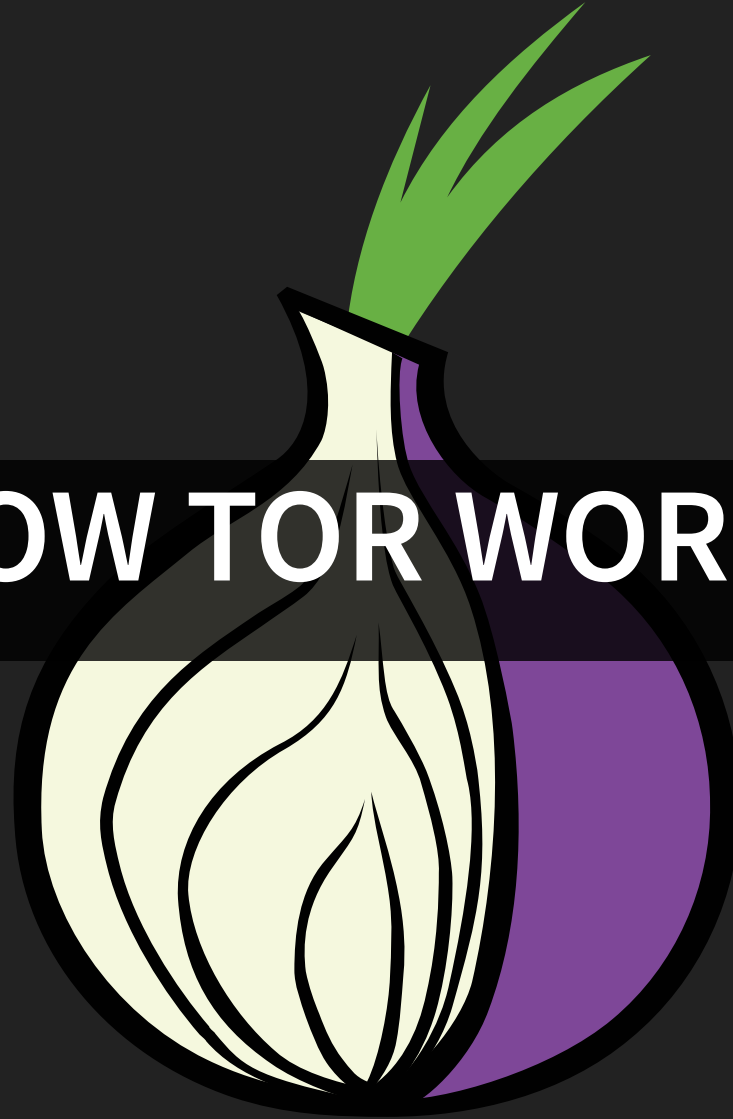


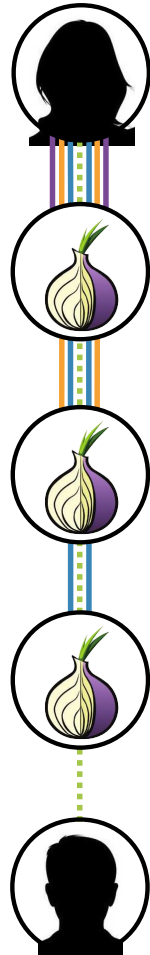
ANONYMITY: DIFFERENT INTERESTS FOR DIFFERENT USER GROUPS





HOW TOR WORKS





A Alice criptografa o seu pedido online para o Bob três vezes, e envia-o para o primeiro servidor

O primeiro servidor remove a primeira camada de criptografia, mas não vê consegue saber que o pedido é dirigido ao Bob.

O segundo servidor remove outra camada de criptografia e reencaminha o pedido.

O terceiro servidor remove a última camada de criptografia e entrega o pedido ao Bob, mas não consegue saber que o pedido veio da Alice.

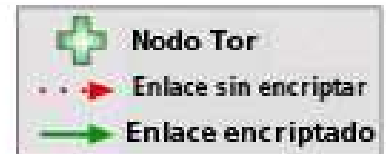
O Bob não sabe que o pedido online foi feito pela Alice, a menos que ela mesma o diga.

Source: Tor brochure

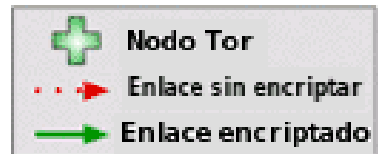
Cómo Funciona **Tor**: 1



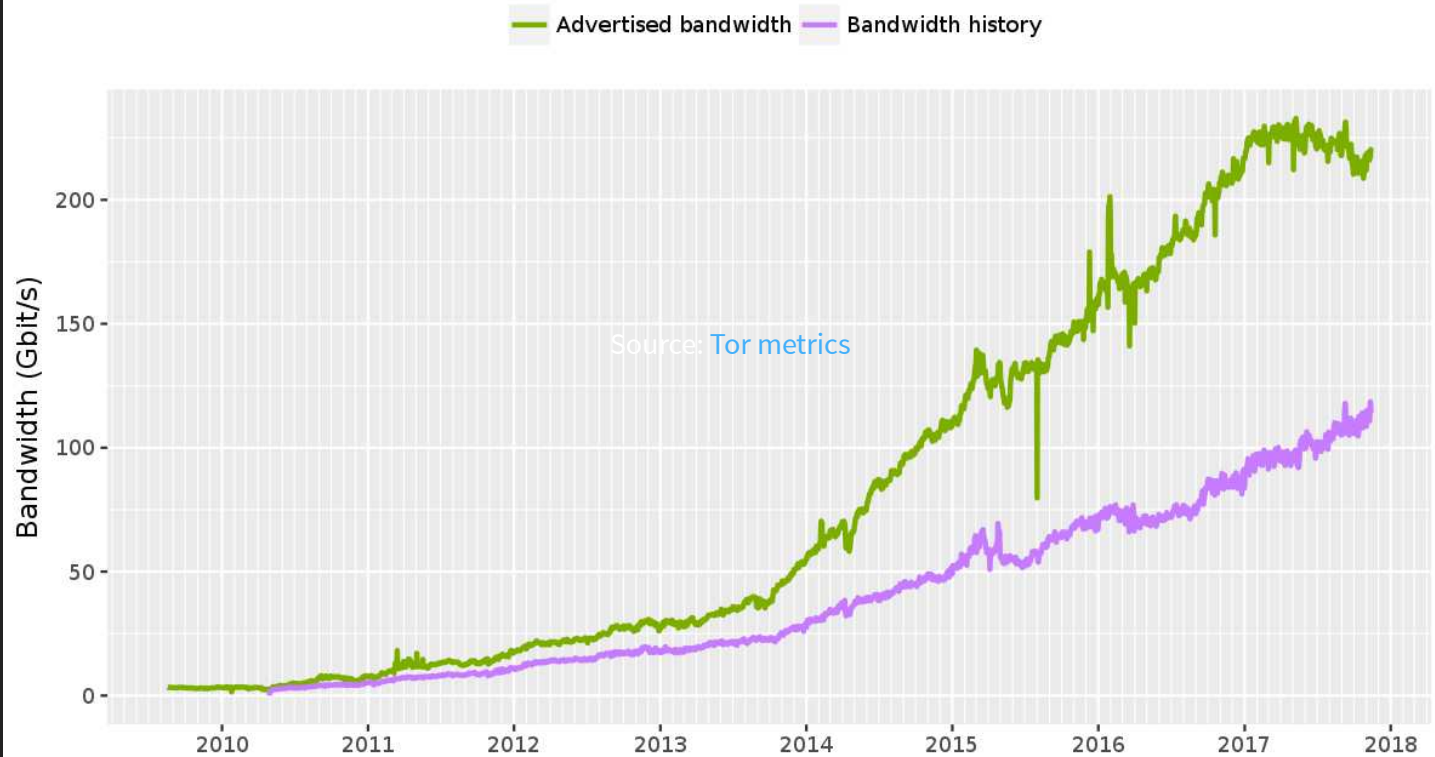
Cómo Funciona **Tor**: 2



Cómo Funciona **Tor**: 3



Total relay bandwidth



The Tor Project - <https://metrics.torproject.org/>

Tor's safety comes from diversity

- Diversity of relays
- Diversity of users

Transparency for Tor is key

- FL/OSS
- Public design documents and specifications

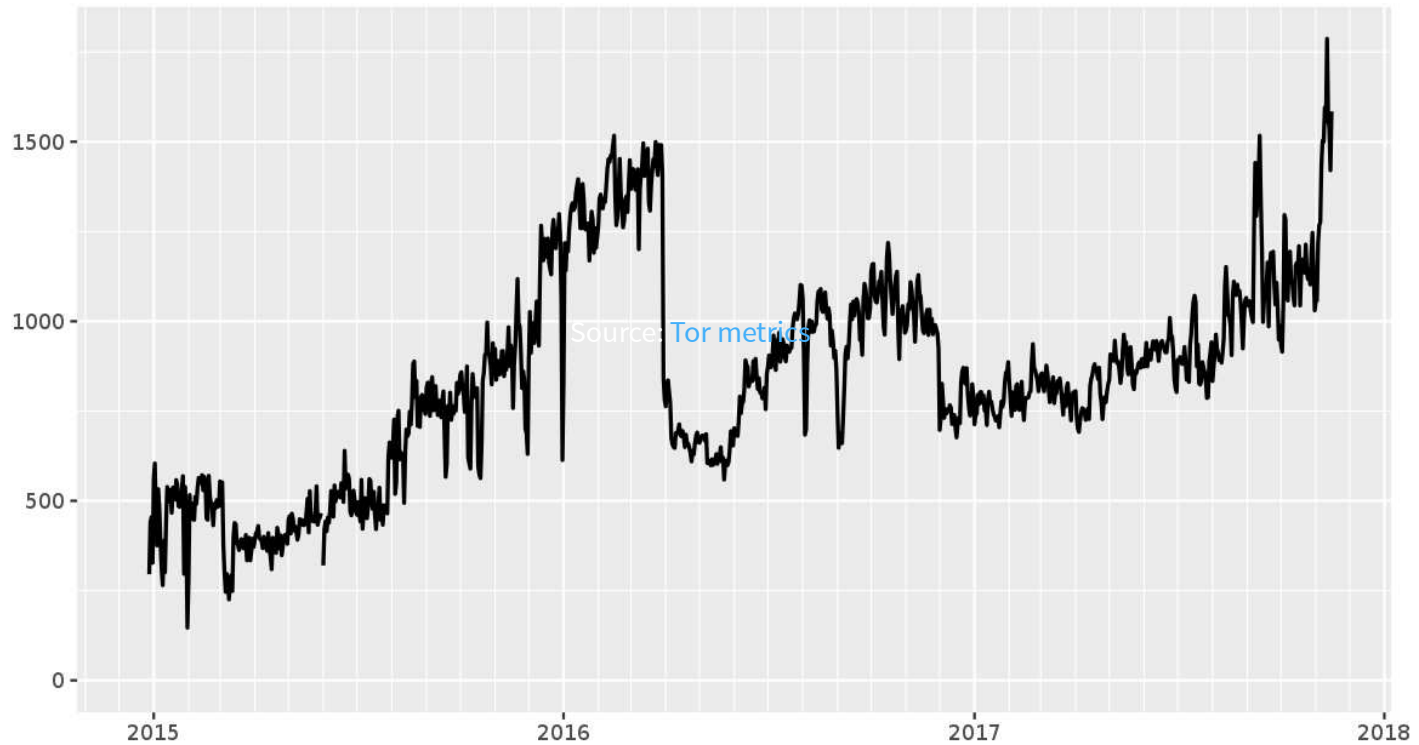
But what about the bad people?

- (remember) the millions of daily users
- Still a two-edged sword?
- Good people need Tor much more than bad people need it

Onion services

- Self authenticated
- End-to-end encrypted
- Built-in NAT punching
- Limit surface area
- No need to “exit” from Tor

Onion-service traffic in Mbit/s



The Tor Project - <https://metrics.torproject.org/>



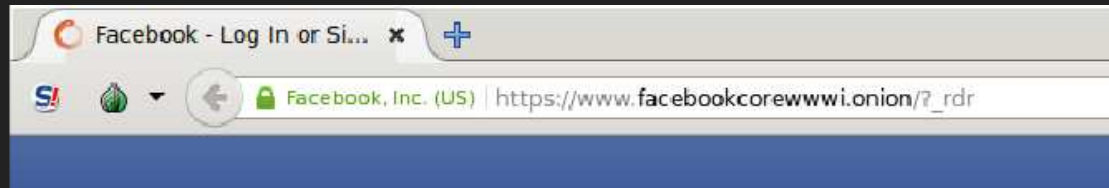
- About 3% of Tor's traffic has to do with onion services at all
- Onion services are still in the "neat toy" stage
- Terbium labs (and others) found ~7000 useful onion sites

World Wide Web

Deep Web

Dark Web





1 Million People use Facebook over Tor

 FACEBOOK OVER TOR · FRIDAY, APRIL 22, 2016 · €

People who choose to communicate over Tor do so for a variety of reasons related to privacy, security and safety. As we've [written previously](#) it's important to us to provide methods for people to use our services securely – particularly if they lack reliable methods to do so.

This is why in the last two years we built [the Facebook onion site](#) and [onion-mobile site](#), helped [standardise the “.onion” domain name](#), and implemented Tor connectivity [for our Android mobile app](#) by enabling connections through [Orbot](#).



...



... and many others



debian

Package repository

<http://vwakviie2ienjx6t.onion/>

```
apt-get install apt-tor-transport
```


Ubuntu Desktop


File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

SecureDrop

kzjgrjodst3ie7v2.onion

en

6:19 PM Yan



SECUREDROP

Submit documents for the first time

If this is your first time submitting documents to journalists, start here.

SUBMIT DOCUMENTS

Already submitted something?

If you have already submitted documents in the past, login here to check for responses. You will need to know your code name.

CHECK FOR A RESPONSE

Parker Higgins

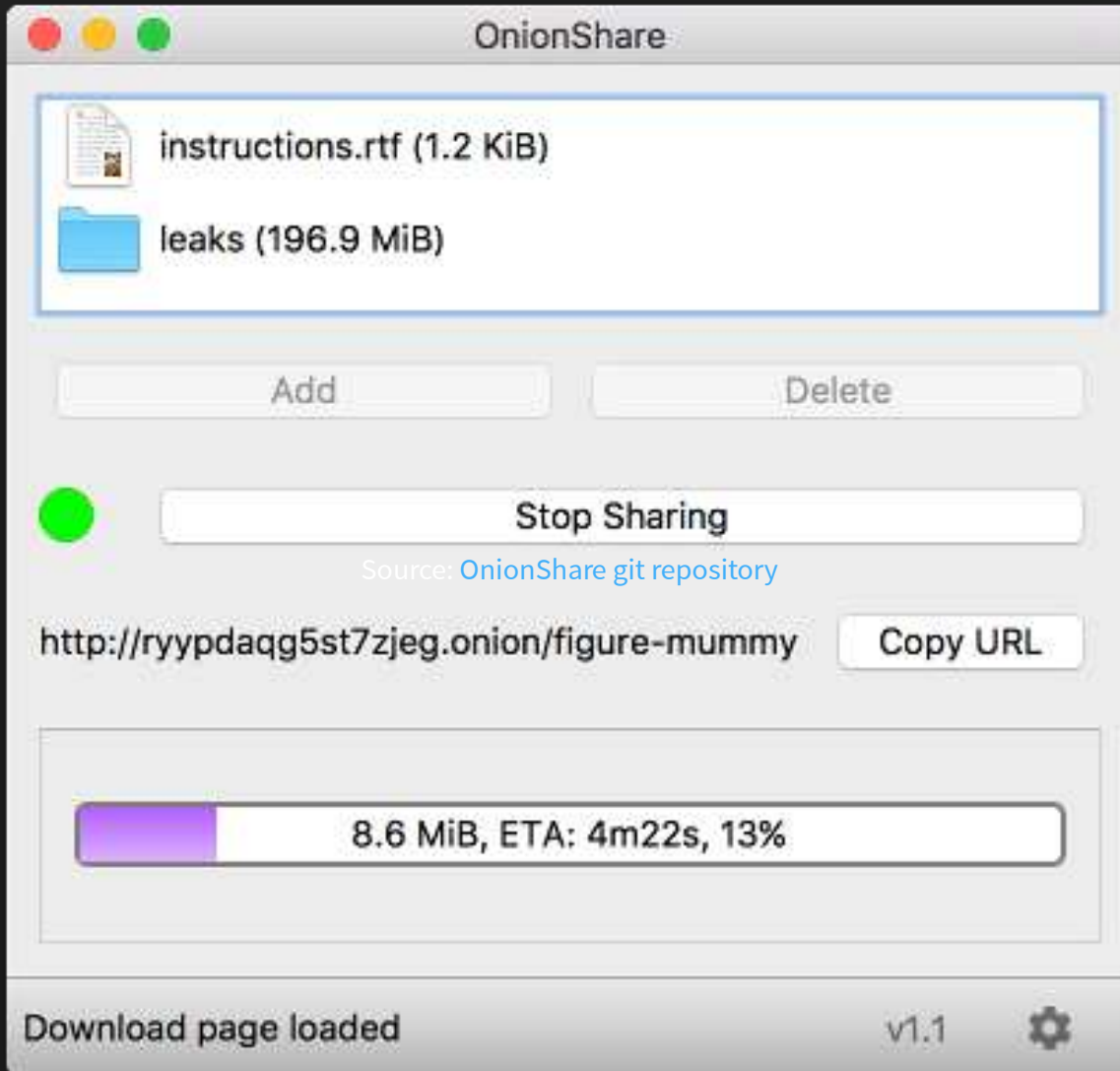
Like all software, SecureDrop may contain security bugs. Use at your own risk.
Powered by *SecureDrop 0.2development*.

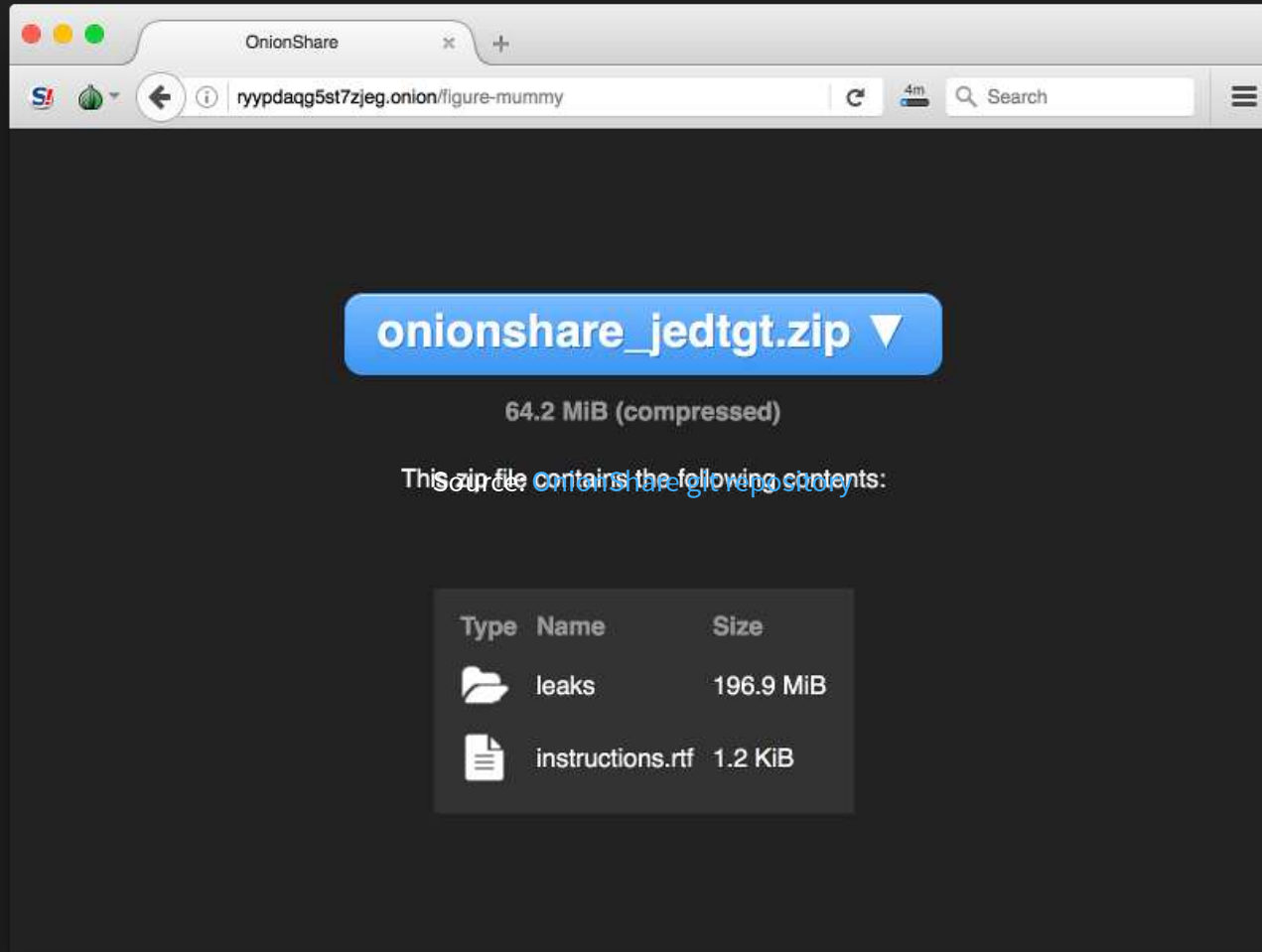
kzjgrjodst3ie7v2.onion/generate

Cpu: 5% | Mem: 77% * Swap: 11% | eth0: 0.0KB/0.0KB

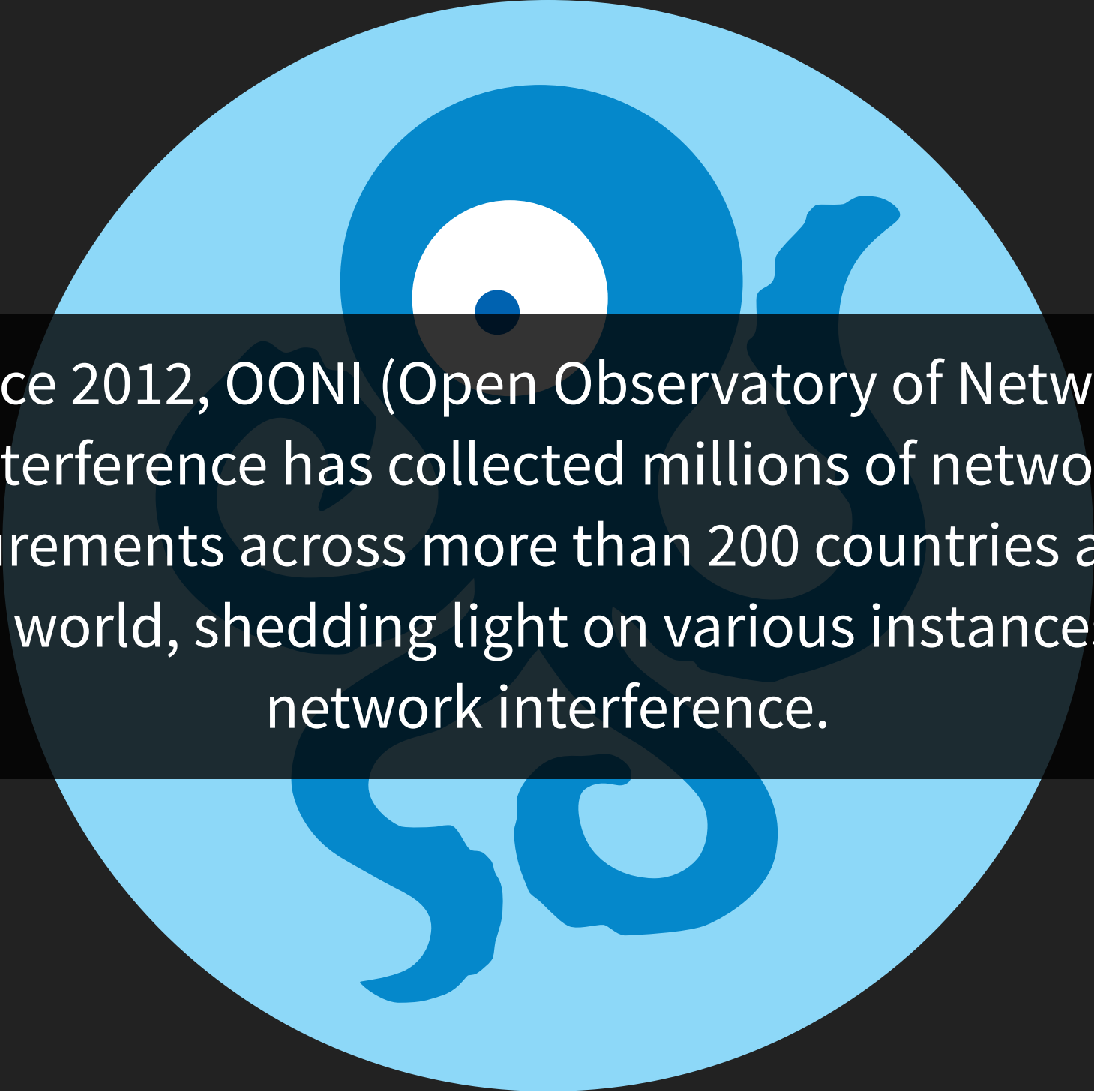
Reims: 39F | Sun Dec 01 2013 18:19:32









The logo for the Open Observatory of Network Interference (OOONI) is a circular emblem. It features a light blue outer ring, a darker blue middle ring, and a white center with a small dark blue dot. Overlaid on the right side of the emblem is a dark blue silhouette of a world map. The text is centered within a black rectangular area that spans the width of the emblem.

Since 2012, OONI (Open Observatory of Network Interference) has collected millions of network measurements across more than 200 countries around the world, shedding light on various instances of network interference.

OONI



OONI

WHAT IS OONI ?



Detect censorship and signs of network tampering

Shares observations and data about the nature, methods, and prevalence of censorship and network tampering around the world, through the use of open methodologies and FLOSS tools

OPEN DATA MODEL

- Network measurement data (reports) submitted by volunteers
- **Complete dataset** (from 2012) available to use/download

EVIDENCE OF INTERNET CENSORSHIP

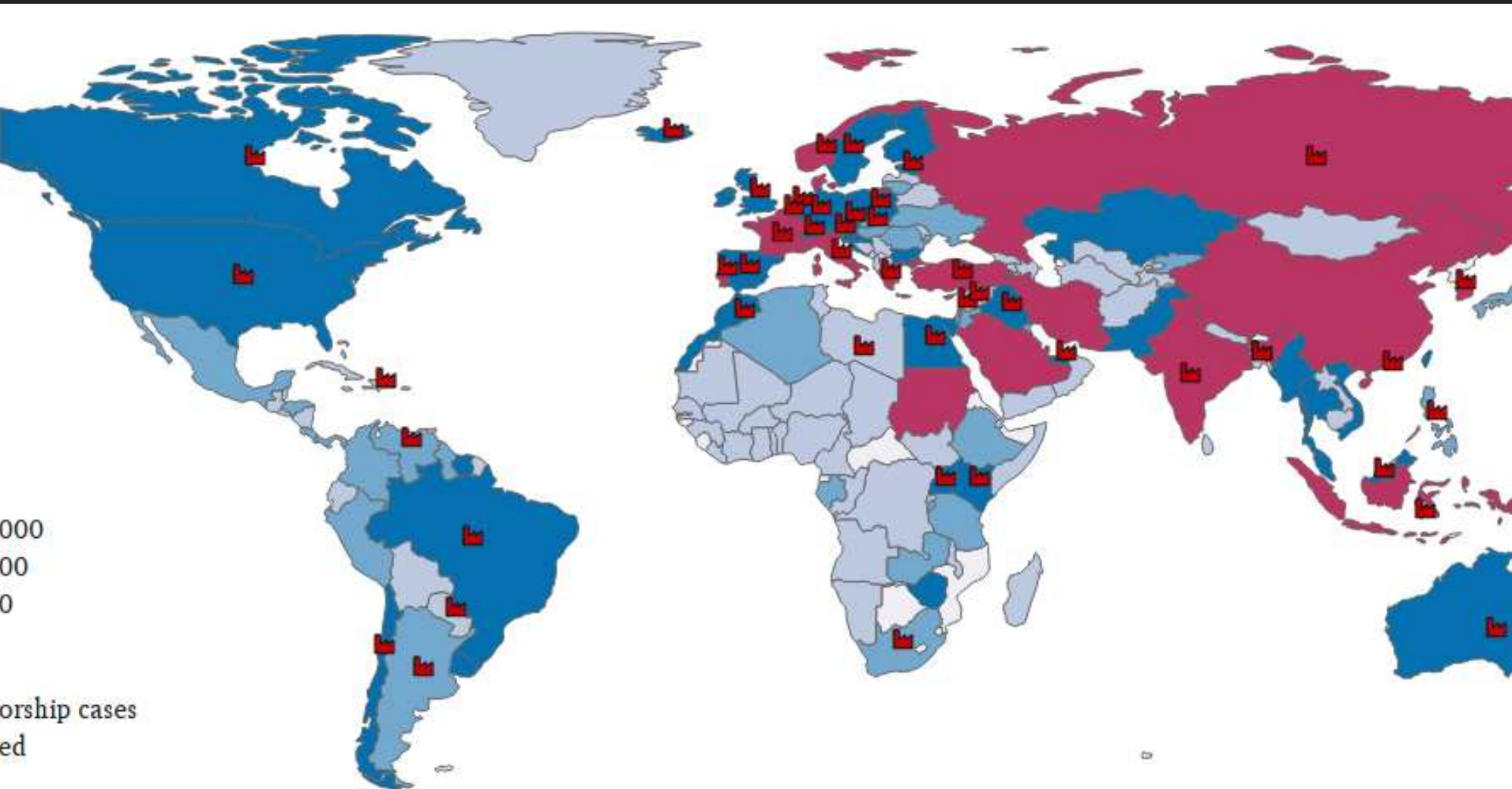
- Transparency: What is blocked, where and how?
What is the *health* of the network that we are using?
- Legality: Can the blocking of specific types of sites and services be legally justified?
- Story-telling & Advocacy: What is the impact of censorship on human rights?

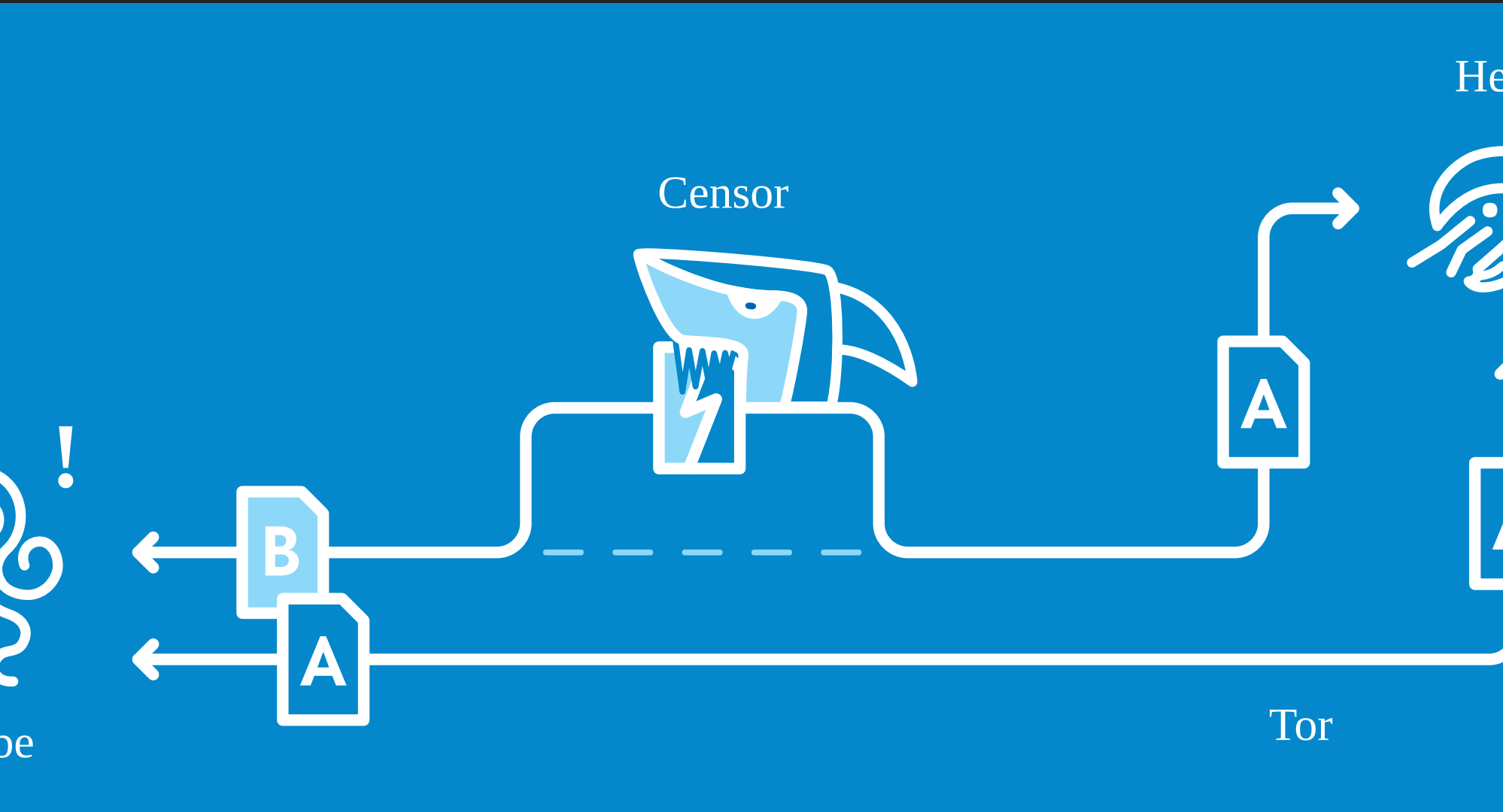


The logo is a light blue circle containing a stylized blue octopus. The octopus has a white eye and its tentacles are curled around the central text.

DATA REPRESENTATION

OOONI explorer





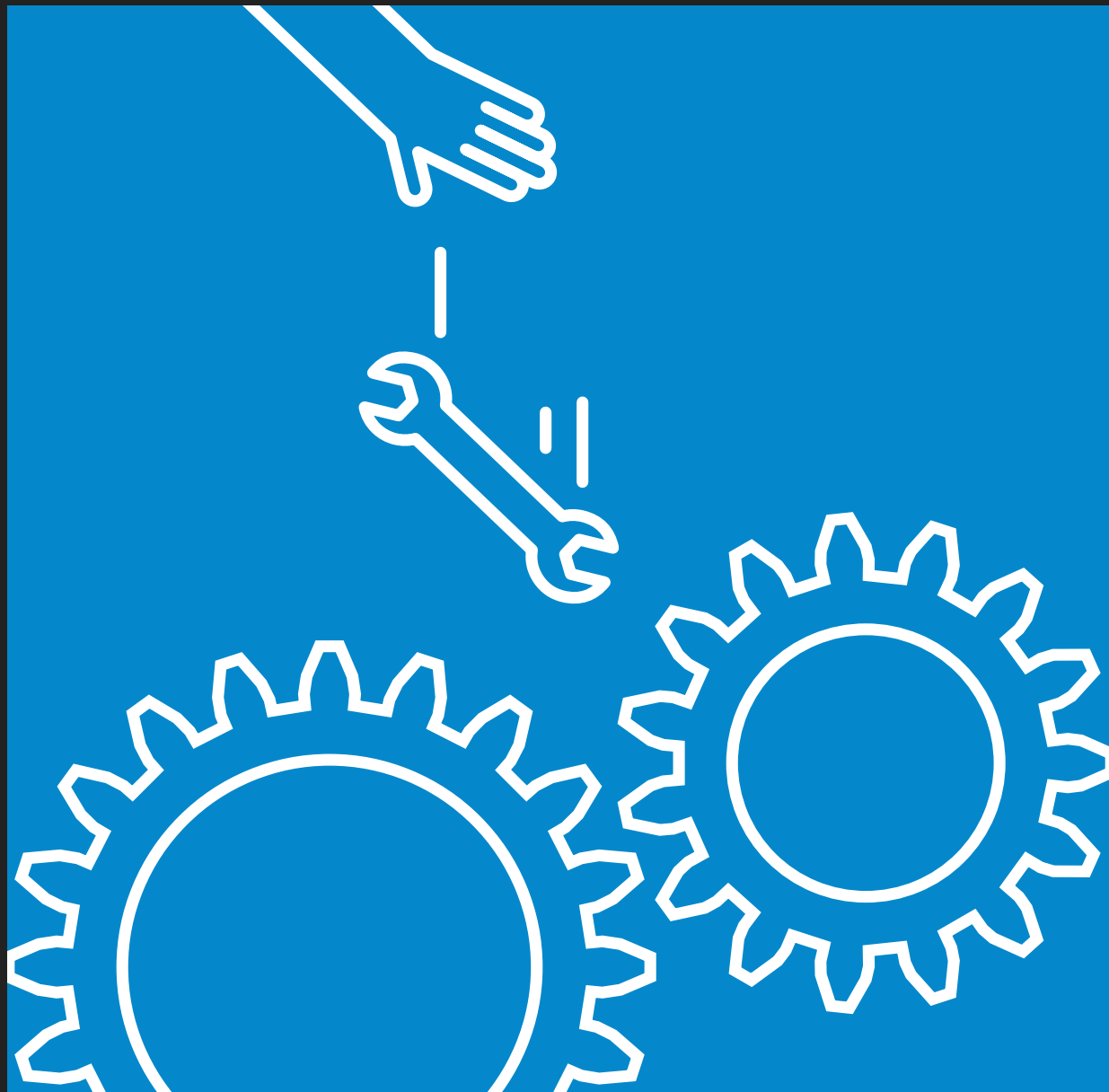
OONI TESTING METHODOLOGY

Censor




Tor

- Blocking of websites
- Blocking of instant messaging apps
- Blocking of censorship circumvention tools (Tor, VPN, Psiphon, Lantern)
- Detection of *middle boxes* proxy technologies that could be responsible for censorship and/or surveillance
- Speed and network performance tests (NDT)



The background of the slide is a solid blue rectangle. In the upper half, a white line-art hand points downwards towards a white line-art wrench. Below the wrench, two large, interlocking white line-art gears are visible. A black horizontal bar spans the width of the slide, positioned between the upper and lower illustrations.

OONI MEASUREMENTS IN LATAM



PIRATEBAY BLOCKED IN ARGENTINA

Measurement

Web Connectivity 2017-03-23 06:24:01 UTC

20170323T062328Z_AS7303_UYQj7sql3cX8qzQXjRGZ4QCHf6lCnALEmLqcOjoFxpYIshSmI4

Test runtime: 1.82408 seconds

Probe

Network: Telecom Argentina S.A., AR (AS7303)	Name: ooniprobe-android	Version: 1.1.2
--	-------------------------	----------------



This measurement contains data that could be a sign of network tampering or censorship.

Website

<https://thepiratebay.se>

Reason for blocking: dns

[View all measurements for URL](#)

A graphic with a blue background. At the top, a white line-art hand points downwards. Below the hand, a vertical dashed line leads to a gear. At the bottom, two large white gears are shown. The text is centered over a black horizontal band.

NEWS WEBSITE NTN24 BLOCKED IN VENEZUELA

Measurement

Web Connectivity 2017-03-03 03:48:36 UTC

20170303T034153Z_AS8048_3ndo86P4sVdRgJ7N9CPMX5ft97YeHCbpCkofTTKol42forLpfN

Test runtime: 4.69504 seconds

Probe

Network: CANTV Servicios, Venezuela, VE (AS8048)

Name: ooniprobe

Version: 2.0.1



This measurement contains data that could be a sign of network tampering or censorship.

Site

<http://ntn24.com>

Reason for blocking: dns

[View all measurements for URL](#)

WHATSAPP BLOCKED IN BRAZIL

```
#####  
# OONI Probe Report for http_requests (0.2.5)  
# Mon May  2 23:17:02 2016  
#####  
probe_asn: AS26615  
probe_cc: BR  
software_name: ooniprobe  
software_version: 1.4.2  
test_helpers: {}  
test_name: http_requests  
test_start_time: '2016-05-02 21:17:02'  
test_version: 0.2.5  
...  
agent: agent  
body_length_match: null
```

OONI RESULTS (1/4)

- March 2017: Thailand blocked news and censorship circumvention tool websites
- December 2016: Malaysia block pages and censorship
- December 2016: Ethiopia DPI used to block media websites during major political protests

OONI RESULTS (2/4)

- December 2016: Belarus blocked Tor
- October 2016: Zambia blocked websites during general elections
- May 2016: Uganda blocking of social media

OONI RESULTS (3/4)

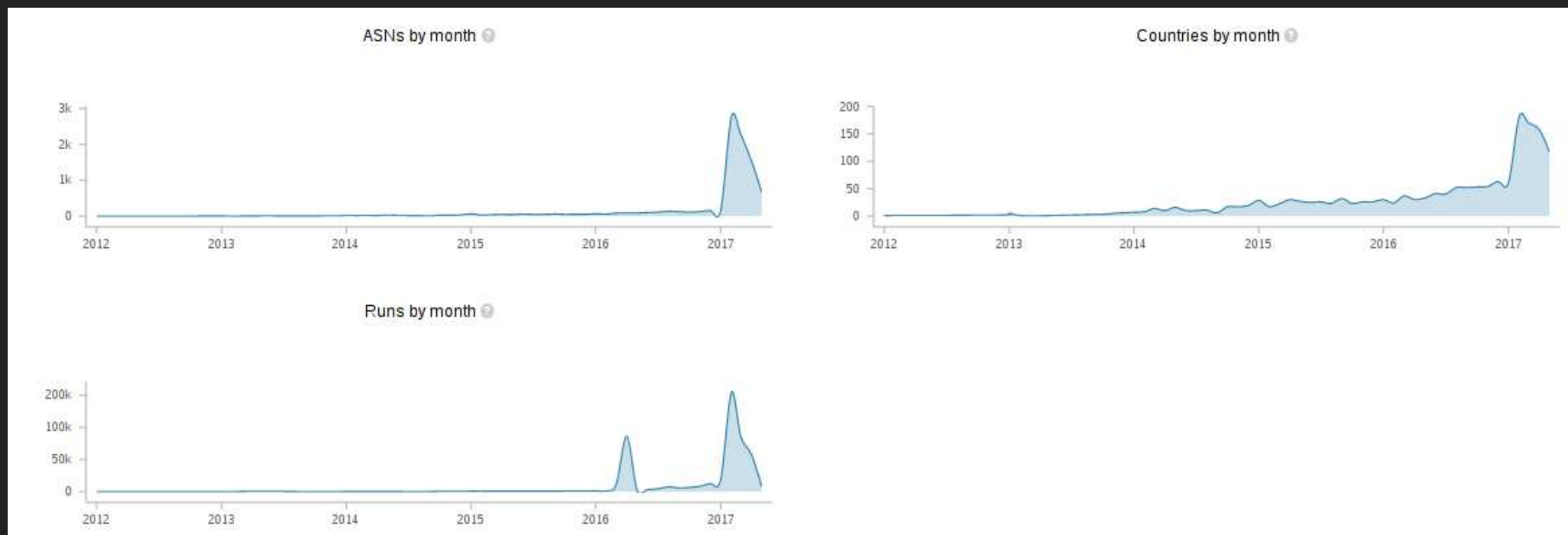
- May 2016: Brazil blocked WhatsApp
- June 2015: Greece and EEEP blocklists
- July 2013: Zambia, a country under Deep Packet Inspection

OONI RESULTS (4/4)

- May 2013: Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan Internet filtering and DPI
 - April 2012: Hadara Palestine Internet agency
Hadara restricts access to certain content for users in Bethlehem
 - March 2012: T-Mobile USA Web Guard *Parental controls* blocked number of websites (Newgrounds, Cosmopolitan Magazine, and the Tor Project)

OONI STATISTICS

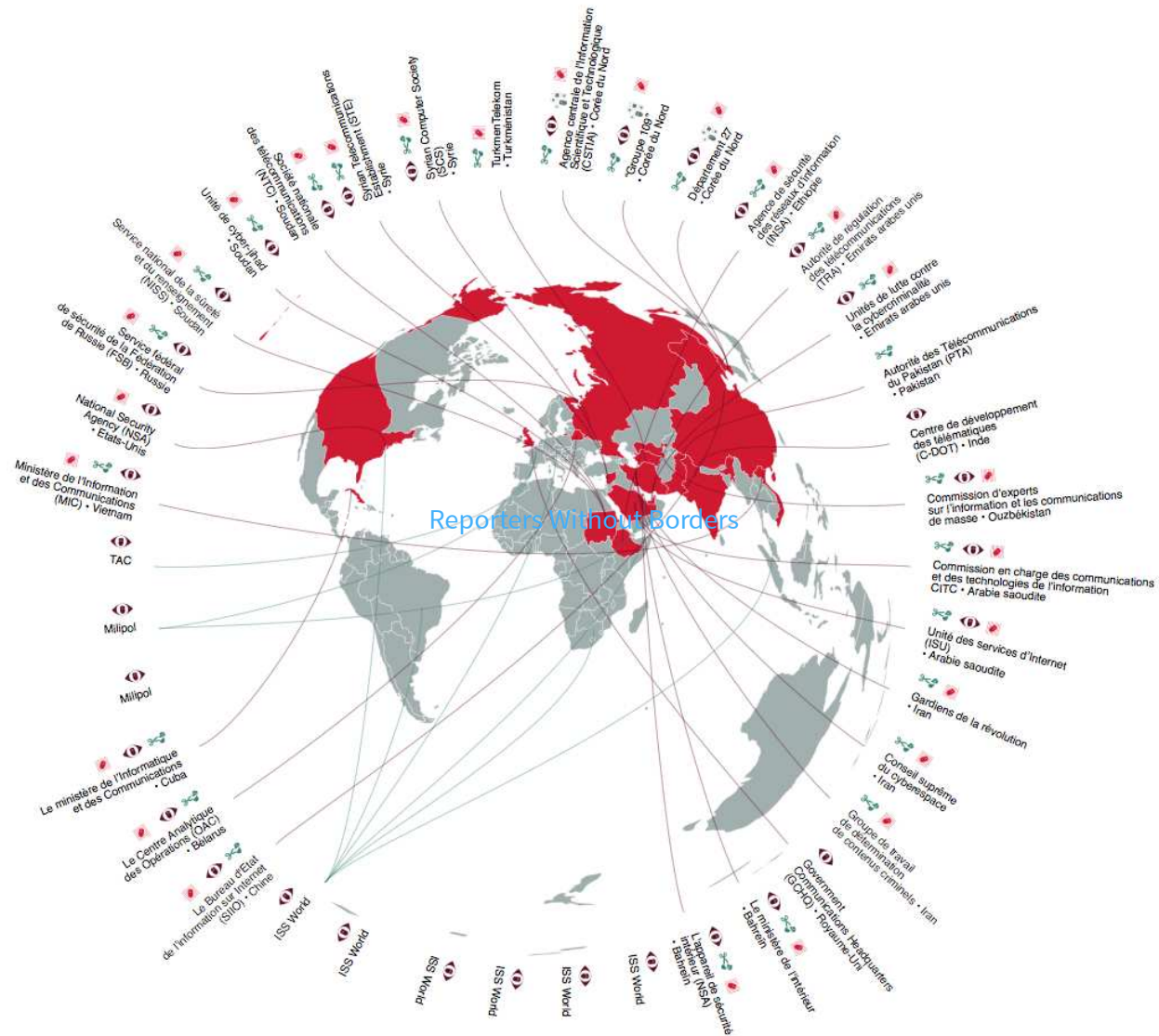




- Millions of network measurements collected from 200+ countries
- 2766+ unique ASNs

HELP

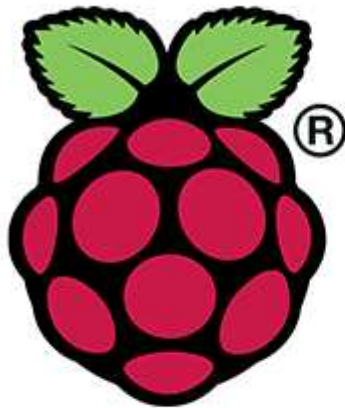
**INTERNET HAS A LOT OF
ENEMIES**



**HELP REVEAL INTERNET
CENSORSHIP**

Install ooniprobe

Raspberry Pi



To install ooniprobe on Raspberry pi devices see our [lepidopter install guide](#)

OS X and Linux



To install ooniprobe on unix based systems [read our installation guide](#)



- Available for: Linux, Mac OS, Raspberry Pi, IOS, Android
- Source code:
<https://github.com/TheTorProject/ooni-probe>

HOW CAN YOU HELP TOR?

- Run a relay (or a bridge)
- Teach your friends about Tor, and privacy in general
- Help fix -- and fix -- bugs
- Work on open research problems
(petsymposium.org)

Protect your privacy



<https://www.torproject.org/download/download-easy.html/>

